



Austrian  
Development Cooperation

# ECOWAS Regional Workshop on WIND ENERGY

NOVEMBER 2013



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GESTO PRESENTATION

GESTO EXPERIENCE

CAPE VERDE EXPERIENCE

GESTO WIND EXPERIENCE



GESTO PRESENTATION

GESTO EXPERIENCE

CAPE VERDE EXPERIENCE

GESTO WIND EXPERIENCE

## ENERGY CONSULTING



## PROJECT DEVELOPMENT

### ENERGY POLICY AND PLANNING

Gesto is specialized in energy planning and renewable energies action plans:

- Electrical system analysis (demand, installed power units, generators characteristics, electrical grid)
- Demand forecast
- Grid network studies and projects
- System operation cost analysis
- Energy efficiency measures
- Infrastructure investment planning
- Renewable energies scenarios and grid impact
- Legal framework development and support
- Definition of incentives to Renewable Energies
- Legal support to state agencies concerning the preparation of public tenders for energy projects

### SUPPORT TO RENEWABLE ENERGY PROJECT DEVELOPMENT

- Renewable resources assessment (hydro, wind, solar, biomass/MSW, waves/tides, geothermal)
- Resource mapping
- Renewable project identification and energy potential evaluation
- Site assessment
- Licensing (construction/Municipal; electrical Installations, environmental, electrical grid, telecommunications, etc)
- EPC contracts management, projects development supervision and coordination, quality and safety conditions control
- Operational dispatch design and implementation support:
  - Management and stability solutions
  - Renewables projects grid integration solutions - studies and project

### HYDRO, WIND & SOLAR

Identification, technical-economical assessment and development of projects:

- *Small hydro*
- *Pumped storage*
- *Solar PV*
- *Solar & Diesel integration*
- *Wind farms*

### GEOTHERMAL / GEOLOGY

Identification, technical-economical assessment and development of geothermal projects:

- *Medium enthalpy*
- *High enthalpy*

Other geological resources and opportunities

### OTHER

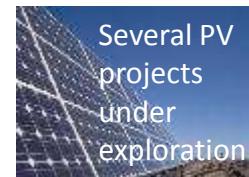
Energy services projects

*In cooperation with investment funds*

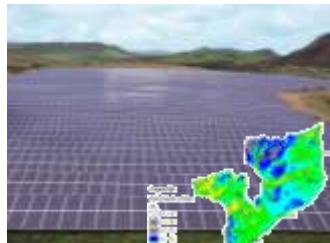
# GESTO IS SPECIALIZED IN ENERGY CONSULTING AND RENEWABLE PROJECT DEVELOPMENT (II/II)



**MARTIFER**  
*Renewables*  
*Microgeneration*  
(Solar projects)

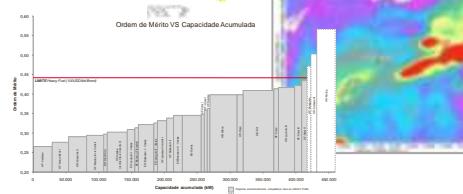


***“Consulting for sustainable energy”***



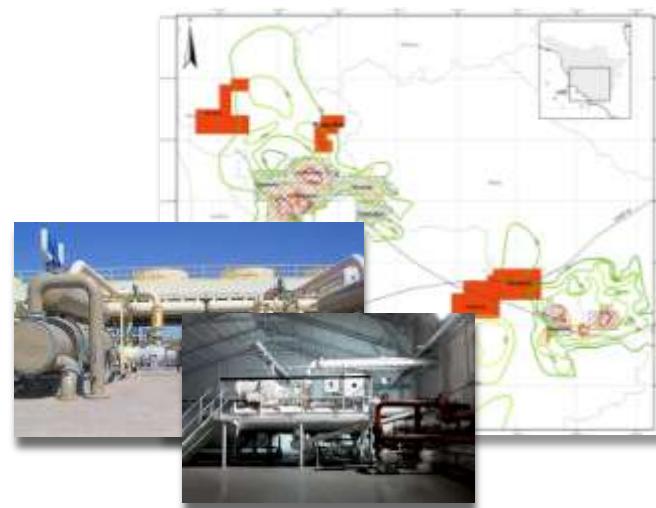
- Renewables evaluation
- Project identification, development & management
- Master Planning
- Legal support & Financing

Portugal  
Spain  
East Timor  
Cape Verde  
Mozambique  
Namibia  
Angola  
...



**ENERGY CONSULTING**

***“Geothermal exploitation in Italy”***



**HidroAvelar**



**500MW Hydro Pump Storage project under development (initial stage)**

**RENEWABLE PROJECT DEVELOPMENT**

# GESTO IS A SPIN-OFF OF MARTIFER GROUP

ANGOLA  
AUSTRALIA  
BELGIUM  
BRAZIL  
BULGARIA  
CANADA  
CAPE VERDE  
CHILE  
CZECH REPUBLIC  
FRANCE  
GERMANY  
GREECE  
INDIA  
IRELAND  
ITALY  
MEXICO  
MOROCCO  
MOZAMBIQUE  
PERU  
POLAND  
PORTUGAL  
ROMANIA  
SAUDI ARABIA  
SLOVAKIA  
SOUTH AFRICA  
SPAIN  
UNITED KINGDOM  
USA

**MARTIFER**  
GROUP



Gesto is a spin-off from Martifer group focused on Renewables...

- Resource study and analysis (Resource Atlas)
- Project identification (location, power, etc)
- Energy planning and policies
- Licensing and project management
- Project development
- Grid study, optimization and renewable projects integration

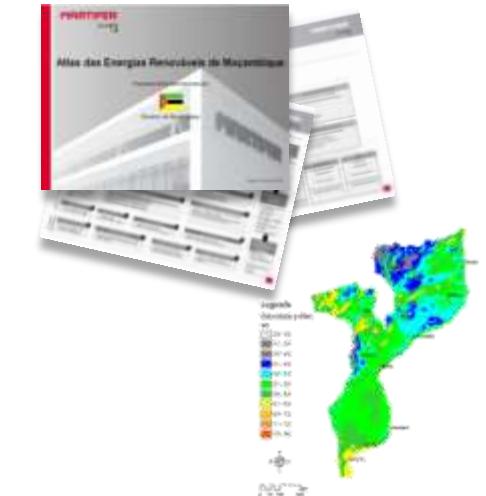


... with projects developed in Europe, Asia and Africa...

*Cape Verde Energy Master Plan*



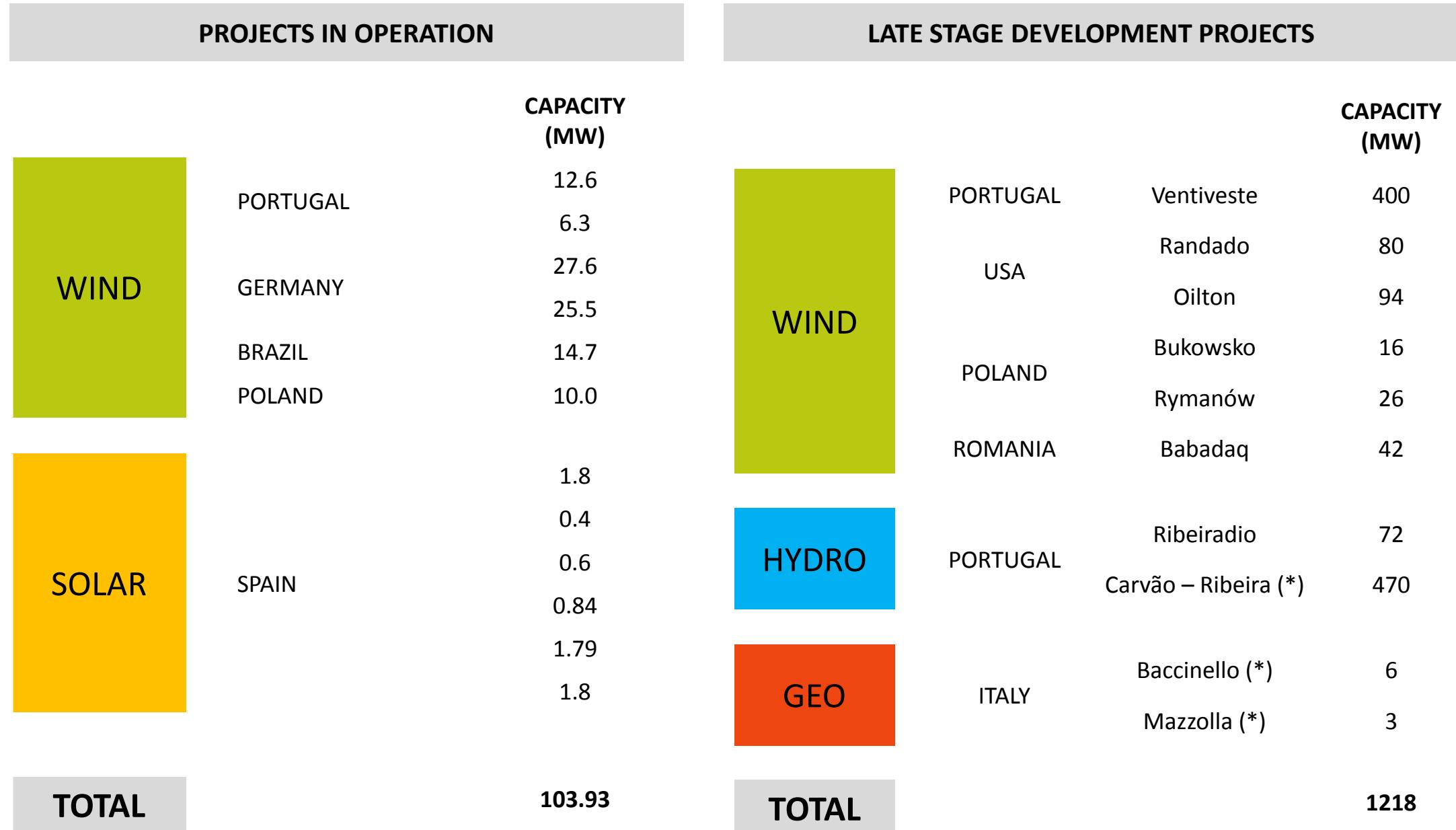
*Mozambique Renewable Energy Atlas*



Gesto developed the biggest Solar PV Power Plant in Africa in Santiago Island



# MARTIFER AND GESTO HAVE A STRONG BACKGROUND AND EXPERIENCE IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF RE PROJECTS...



(\*) License in process

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GESTO PRESENTATION

GESTO EXPERIENCE

CAPE VERDE EXPERIENCE

GESTO WIND EXPERIENCE

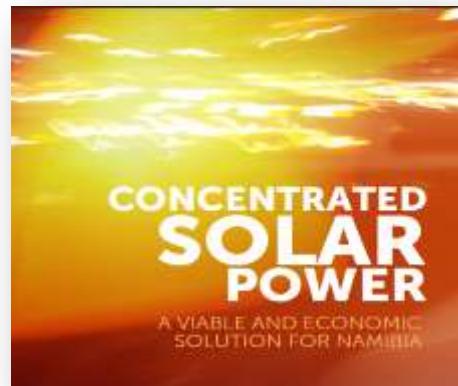




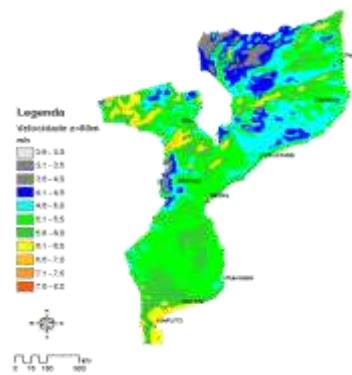
## Cape Verde Energy Master Plan 2010-20



## Solar CSP pre-feasibility study for Namibia



## Renewable energy Atlas of Mozambique



## Angola Energy Master Plan 2025



## East Timor Renewable electrification plan



## Project development in SADC



## Wind



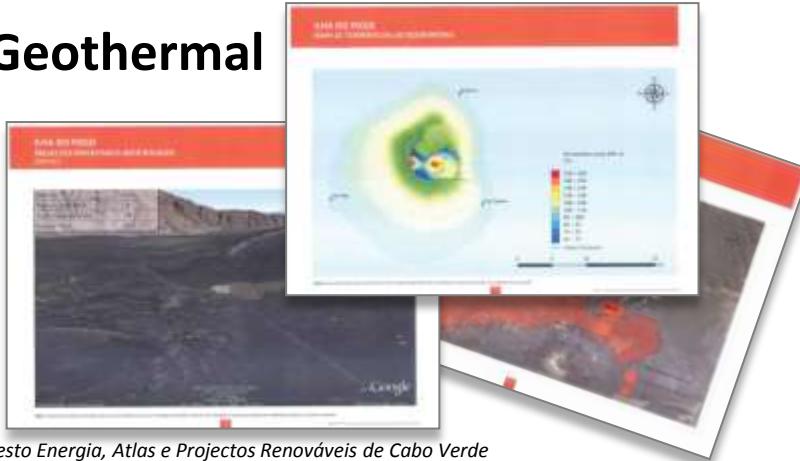
## Solar



## Hydro



## Geothermal

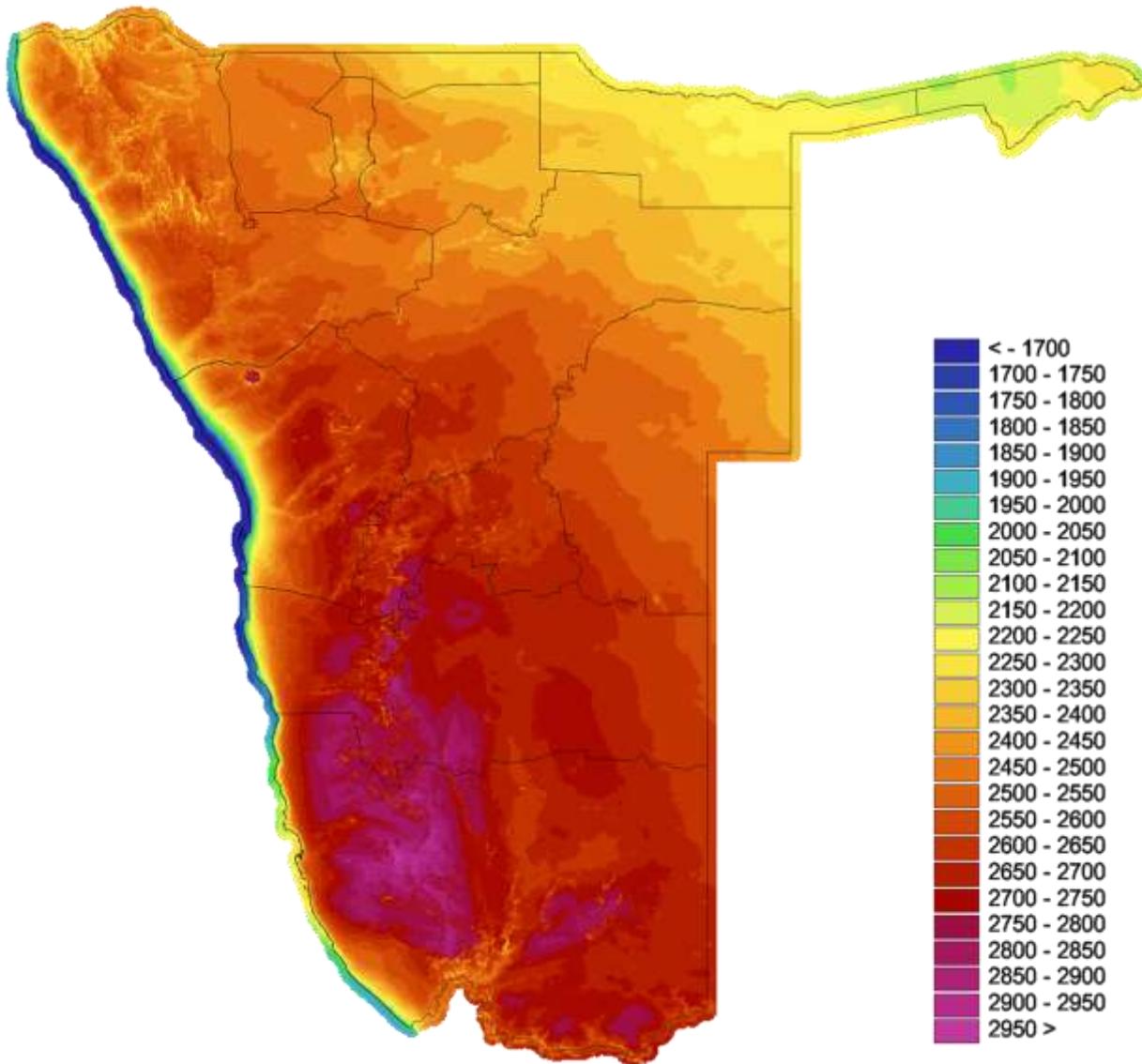


## Waves



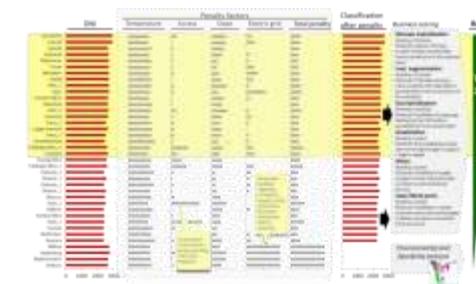
Source: Gesto Energia, Atlas e Projectos Renováveis de Cabo Verde

# GESTO DEVELOPED THE “PRE-FEASIBILITY STUDY FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF A CSP POWER PLANT IN NAMIBIA”, UNDER WHICH THE SOLAR ATLAS OF NAMIBIA WAS DEVELOPED

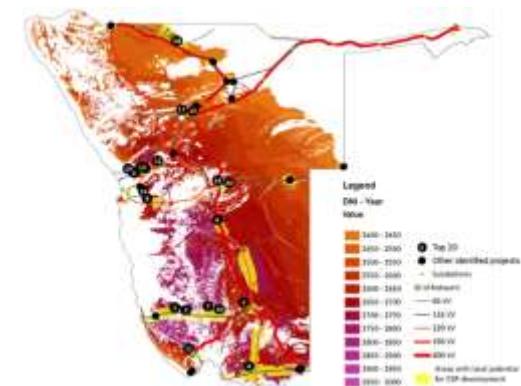


Solar Atlas of Namibia by Gesto

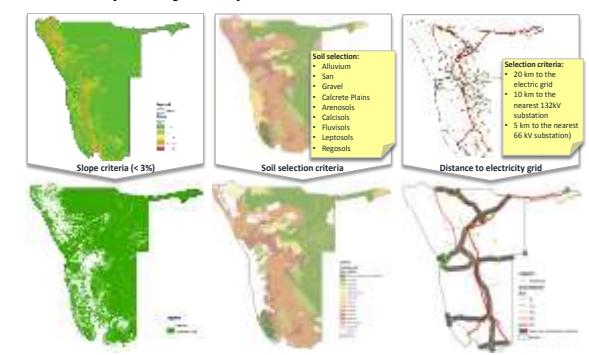
Example of multi criteria analysis



Example of selected solar sites for visit

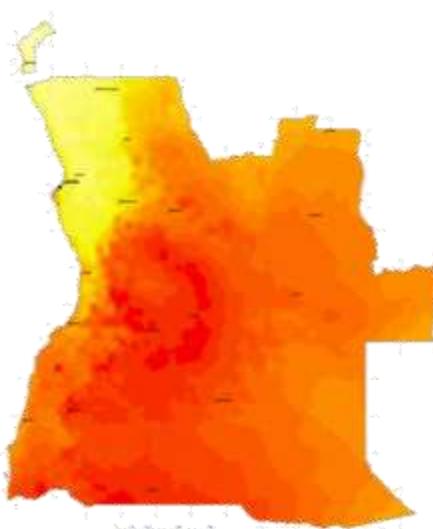
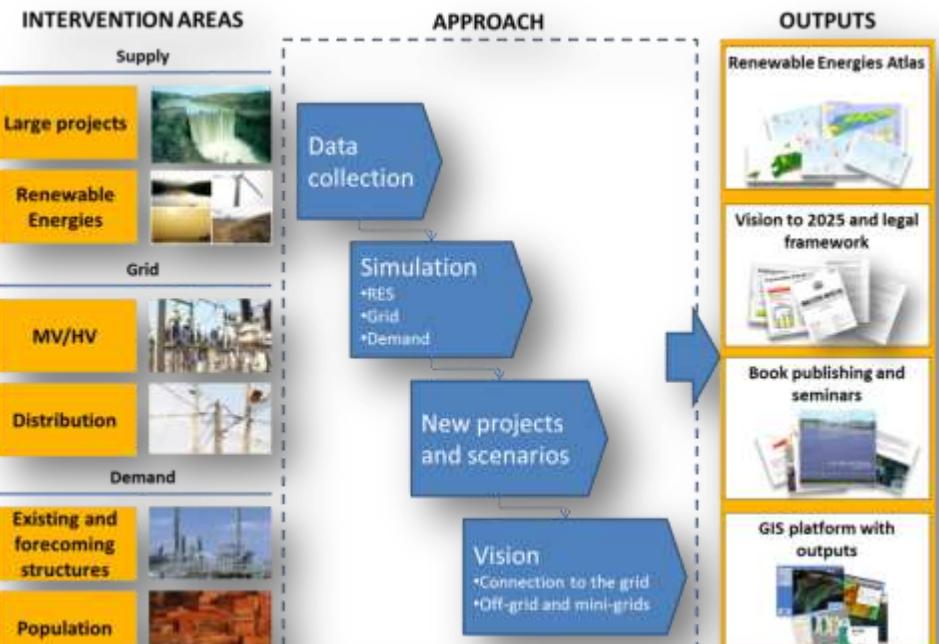


Example of outputs

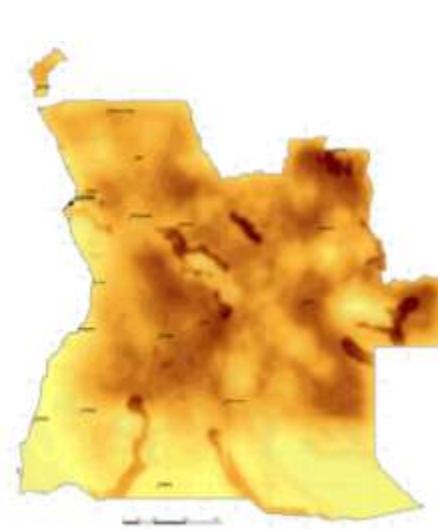


## Development of the strategic master plan for the energy sector until 2025:

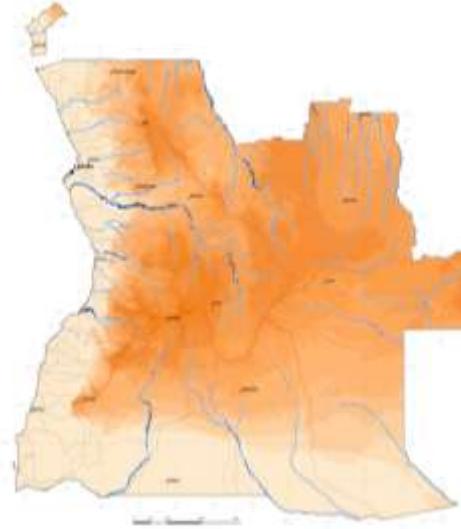
- Renewable resources assessment (hydro, wind, solar, biomass/MSW)
- Renewable resource mapping
- Study of renewable energy scenarios
- Macro-economical impact analysis
- Investment plan (grid and power plants)
- Definition of a Master Plan until 2025



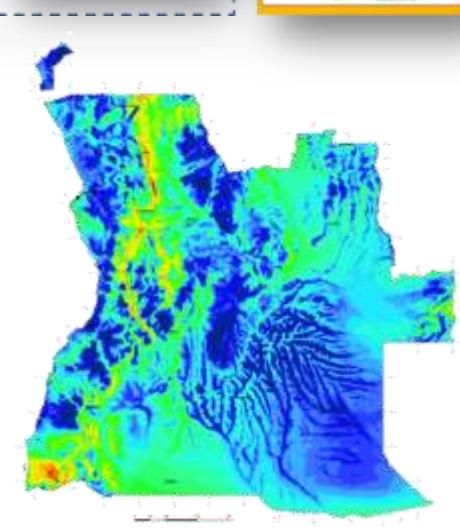
Solar resource Atlas



Biomass resource Atlas



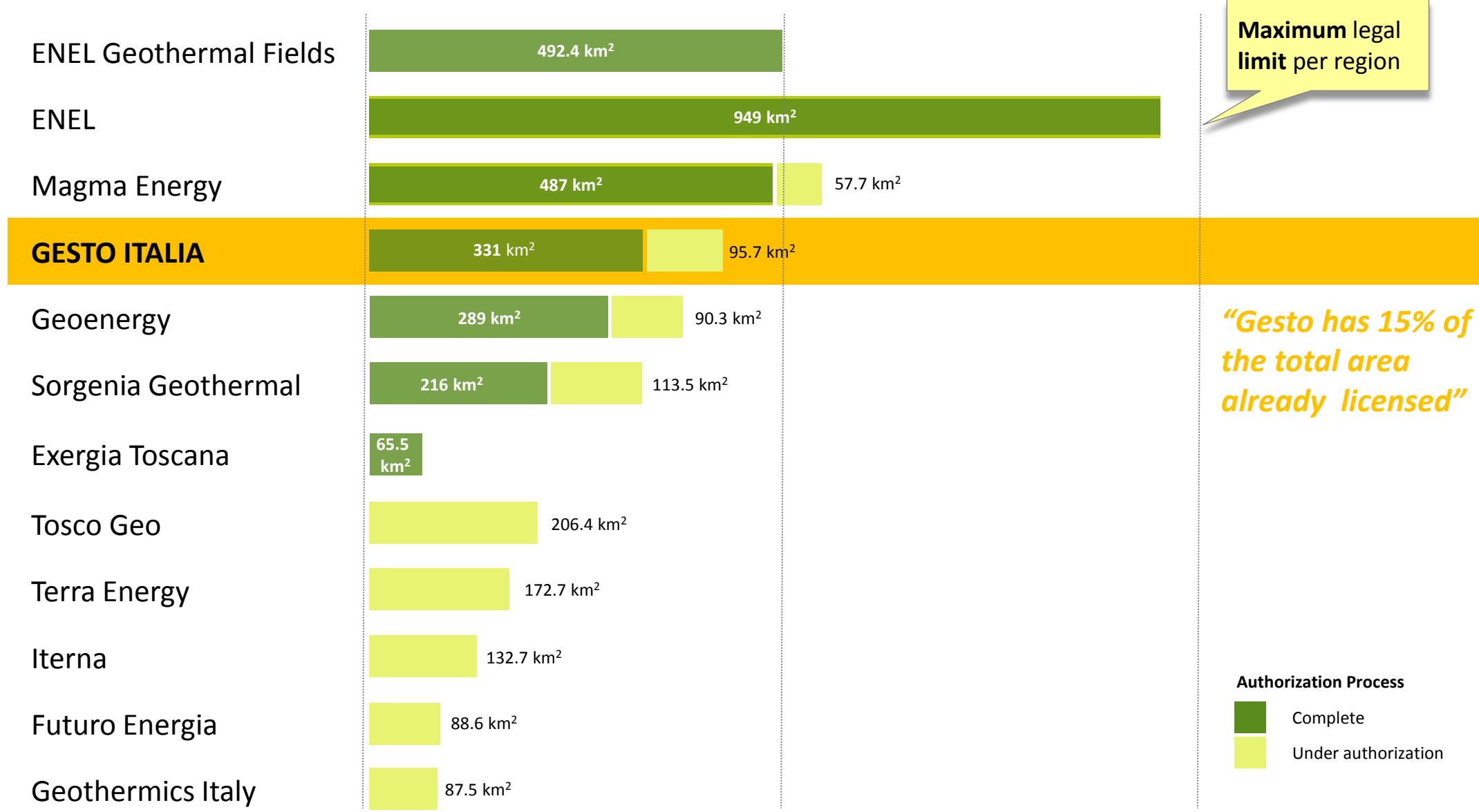
Hydro resource Atlas

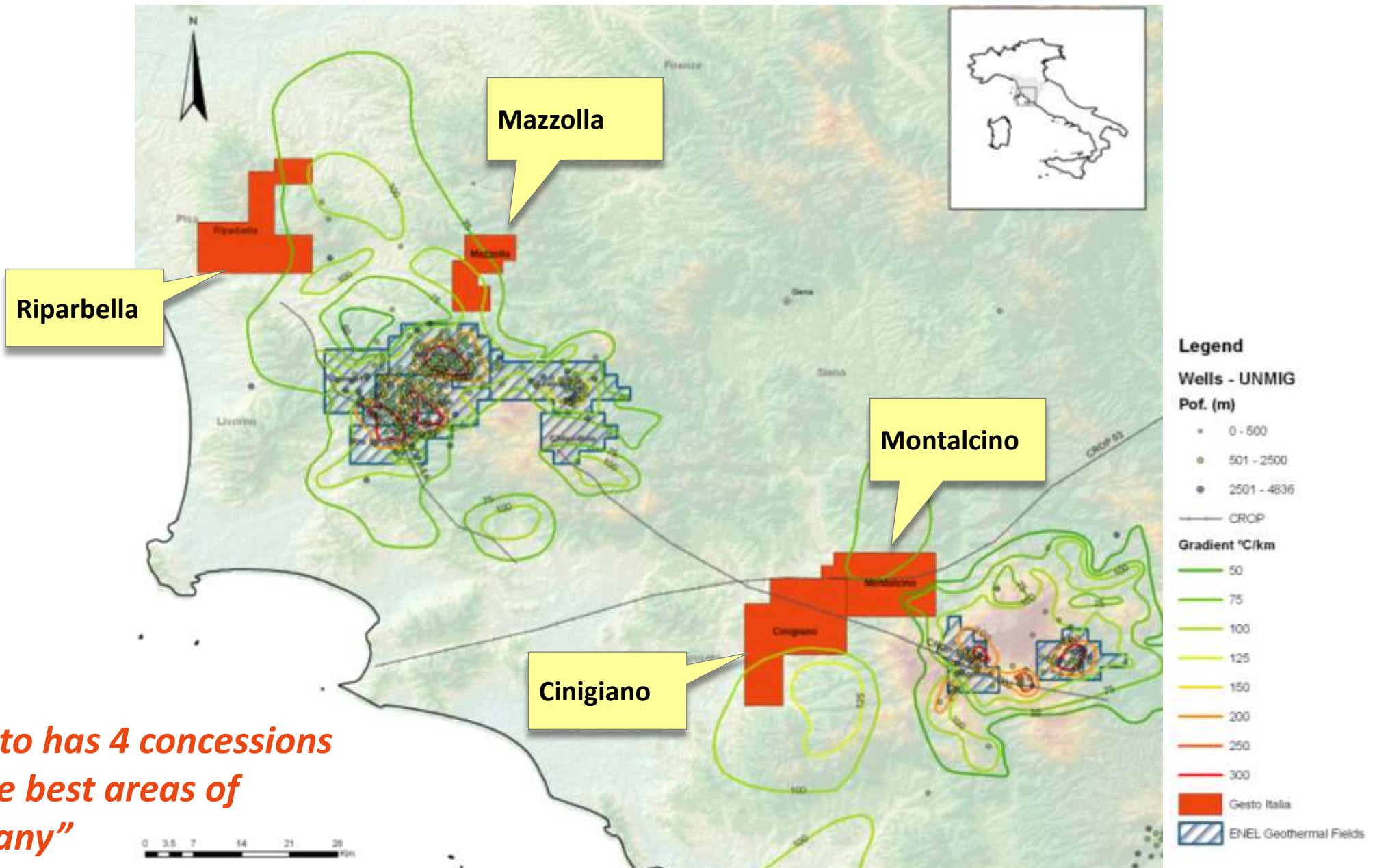


Wind resource Atlas



## Main Players in Geothermal Market in Tuscany





# GESTO WAS THE FIRST COMPANY TO DEVELOP A PUMPED-STORAGE PROJECT IN PORTUGAL



The Carvão-Ribeira PSP will be located on the Távora river. It includes an underground powerhouse in cavern, equipped with two reversible units, and an hydraulic circuit by tunnel.

On February 2010 the public tender was open. The highest bidder was EDP with 10,5 M€. The permit was conceded to EDP on May 2010.



Having won the public tender (highest offer), EDP already included this project on their New Hydro Power Plants plan info (September 2010):

novos projectos hidroeléctricos  
new hydro power plants

Carvão-Ribeira

projecto em licenciamento  
power plant planned to be built

O aproveitamento hidroelétrico do Carvão-Ribeira, previsto para o Rio Távora, localiza-se nos concelhos de Trás-os-Montes e S. João da Pesquera. Será constituído por uma central subterrânea em caverna, de "bombação pura", equipado com dois grupos reversíveis, e por um circuito hidráulico em túnel. O ciclo clínio de bombeamento/lavrimento far-se-á a partir de duas reservatórios criados pelos barragens e construirá, a manancial, na ribeira do festeiro do Mel, o qual é o Rio Távora.

The Carvão-Ribeira hydro power plant will be located on the Távora river. It includes an underground powerhouse in cavern, equipped with two reversible units, and an hydraulic circuit by tunnel.

Principais Indicadores / Main Indicators

Indicador / Indicator	Valor / Value
Início da construção / Construction start date	2010
Entrada em serviço / Commissioning date	2020
Número de grupos / Number of units	2
Potência Total / Total capacity	355 MW
Produtividade média anual / Annual average capacity	360 GWh
Emissões de CO <sub>2</sub> (milhares de toneladas) / CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (thousand tonnes per year)	734,10
Investimento previsto / Estimated investment (2009)	331,9M€
Incorporação no Plano / Inclusion in the plan	90% a 95%

uma barragem um futuro melhor edp

Investment: 250 M€

Highest bid: 10,5 M€





GESTO PRESENTATION

GESTO EXPERIENCE

**CAPE VERDE EXPERIENCE**

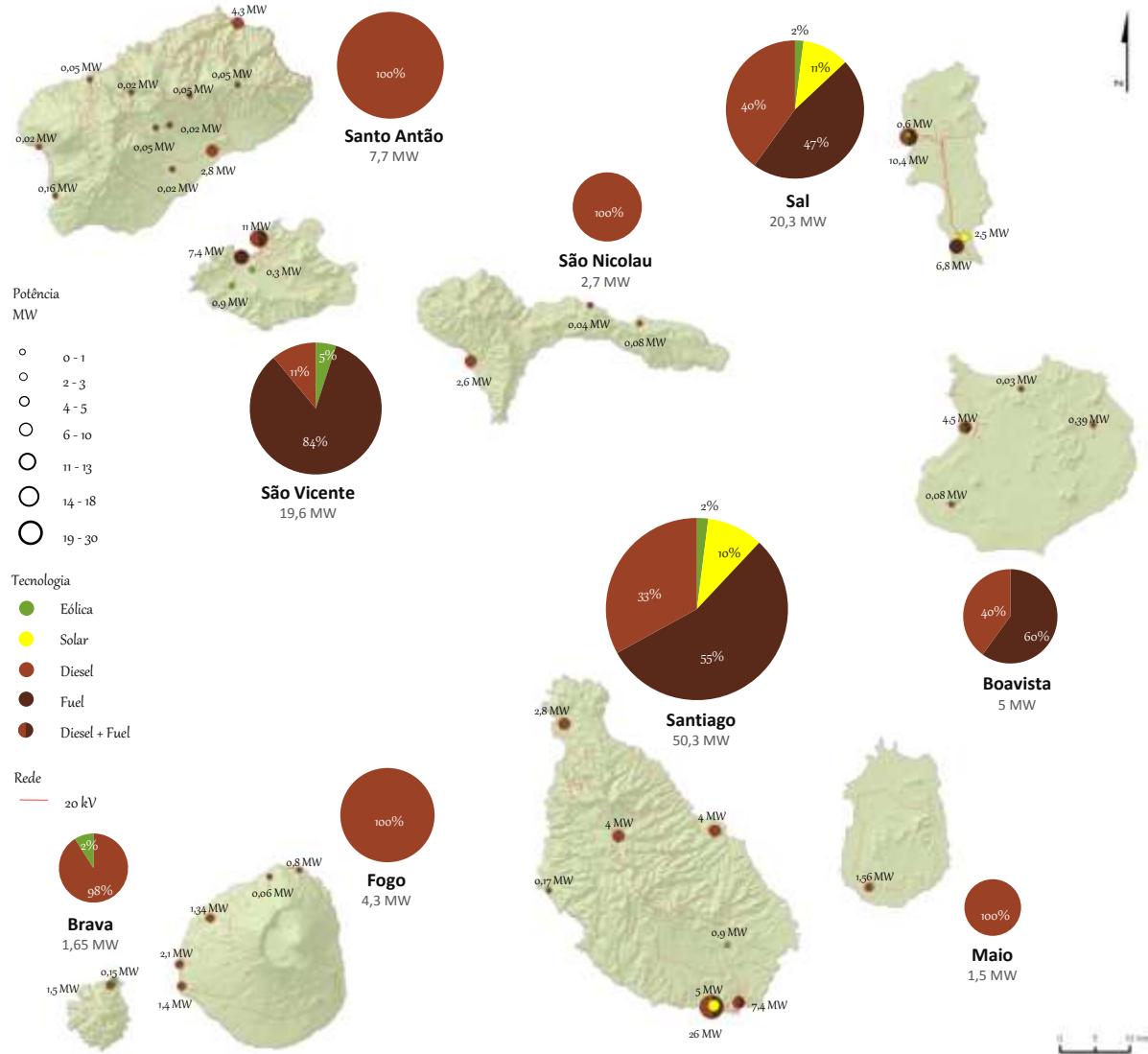
GESTO WIND EXPERIENCE



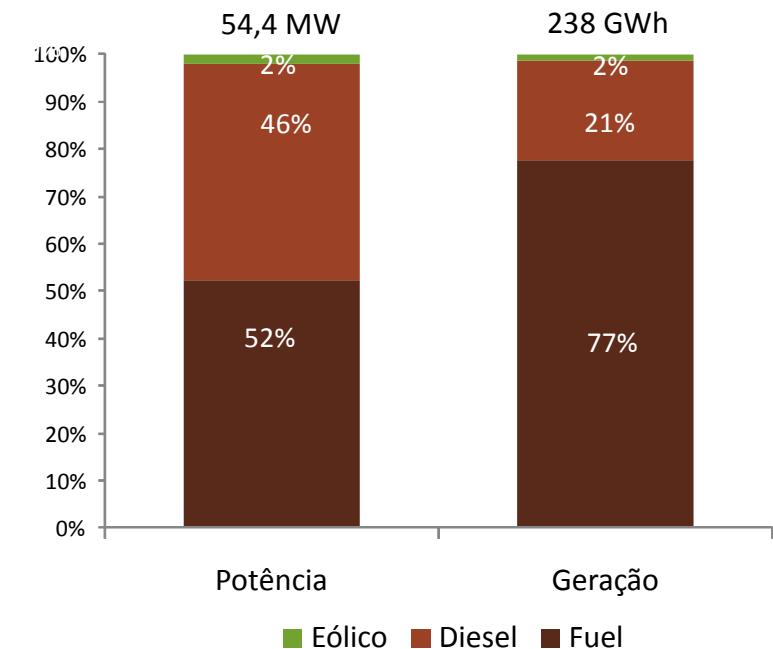
# CAPE VERDE ENERGY MASTER PLAN 2010-2020

## CURRENT GENERATION ASSESSMENT

### INSTALLED POWER PERT TECHNOLOGY (2010)

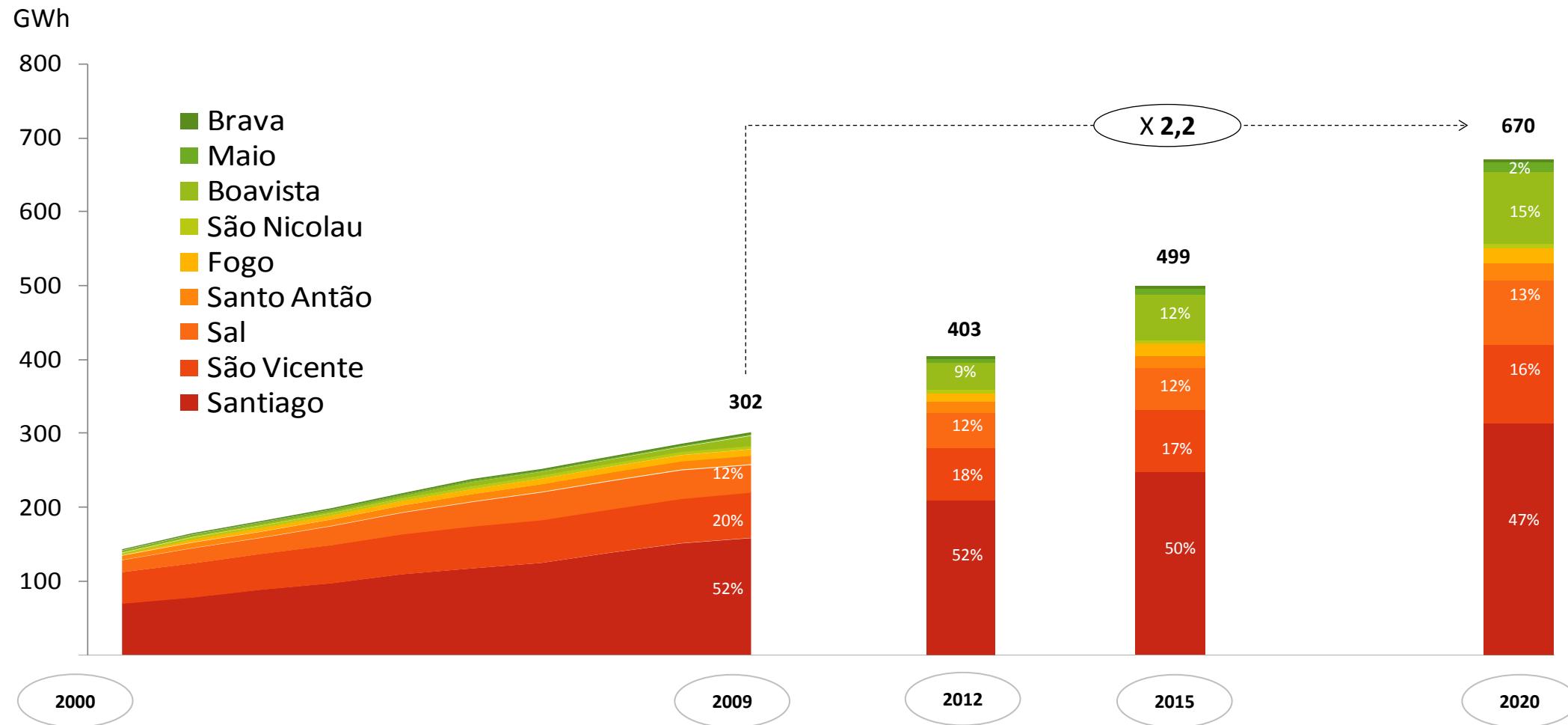


MORE THAN 77% OF ENERGY COMES FROM HEAVY FUEL POWER PLANTS BASED (2009)





### DEMAND FORECAST PER ISLAND



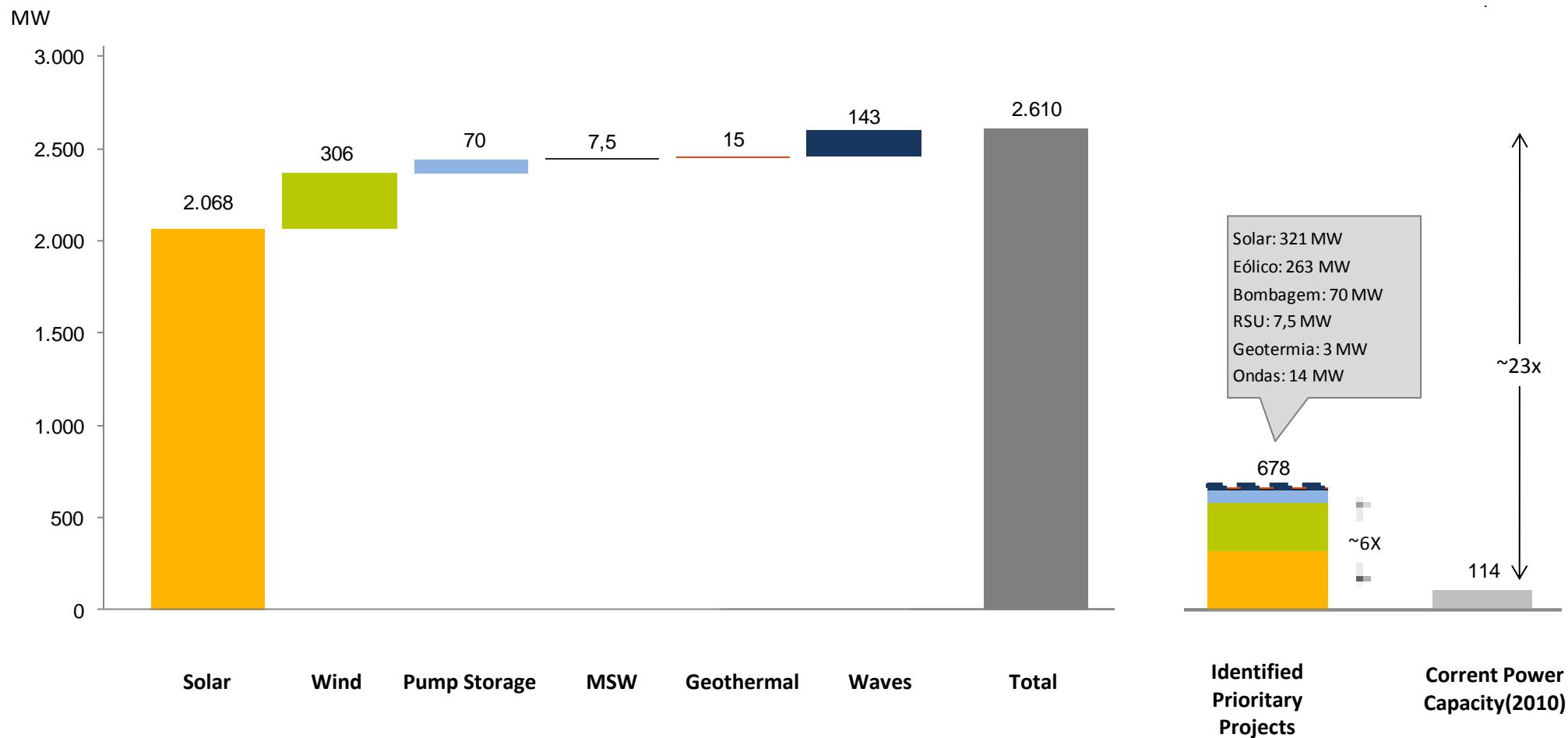
Fonte: ELECTRA; Análise Gesto Energia

*Na ilha do Sal não se considerou o consumo das unidades hoteleiras alimentadas pela APP (sistema isolado)*

POTENCIAL OF THE IDENTIFIED ON THE  
RENEWABLE ENERGY DEVELOPMENT ZONES (ZDER)

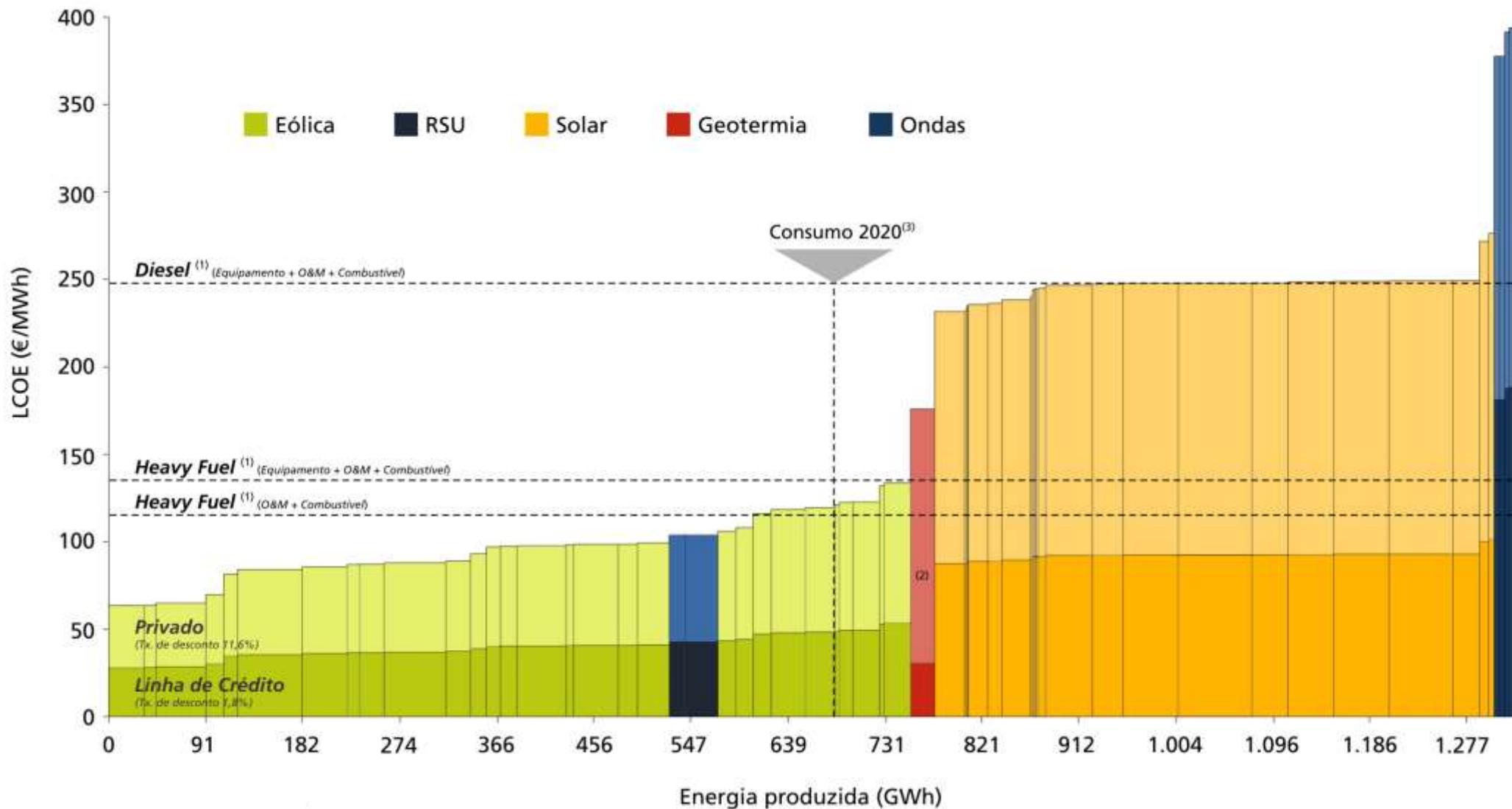
VS

PRIORITARY PROJECTS



# CAPE VERDE ENERGY MASTER PLAN 2010-2020

## LEVELIZED COST OF ELECTRICITY ANALYSIS AND PROJECT RANKING



(1) Utility: Tx. de desconto 6,8%

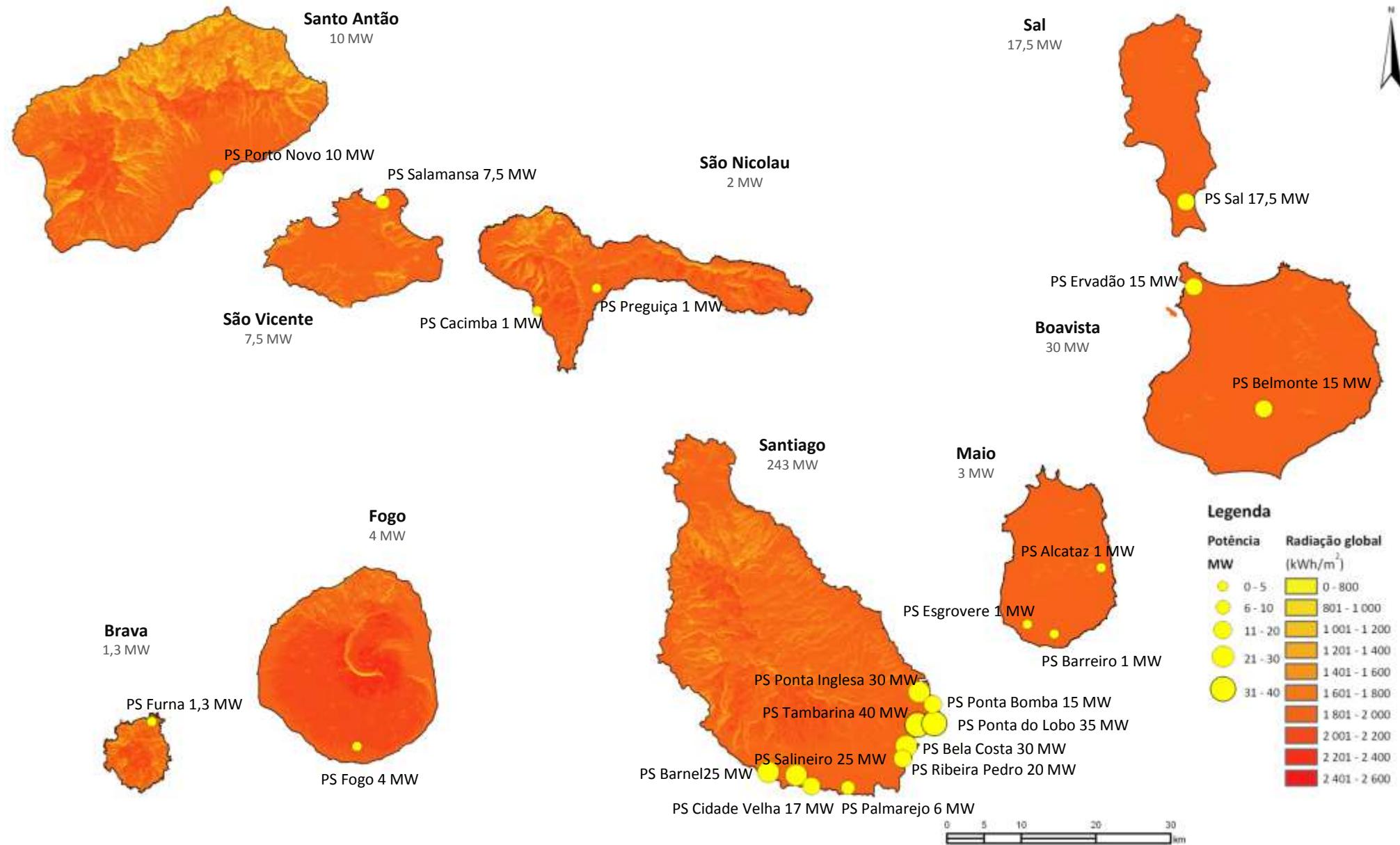
(2) Geotermia: Tx. de desconto 19,6%

(3) 9 ilhas estudo – cenário intermédio

Fonte: ELECTRA, Análise Gesto Energia

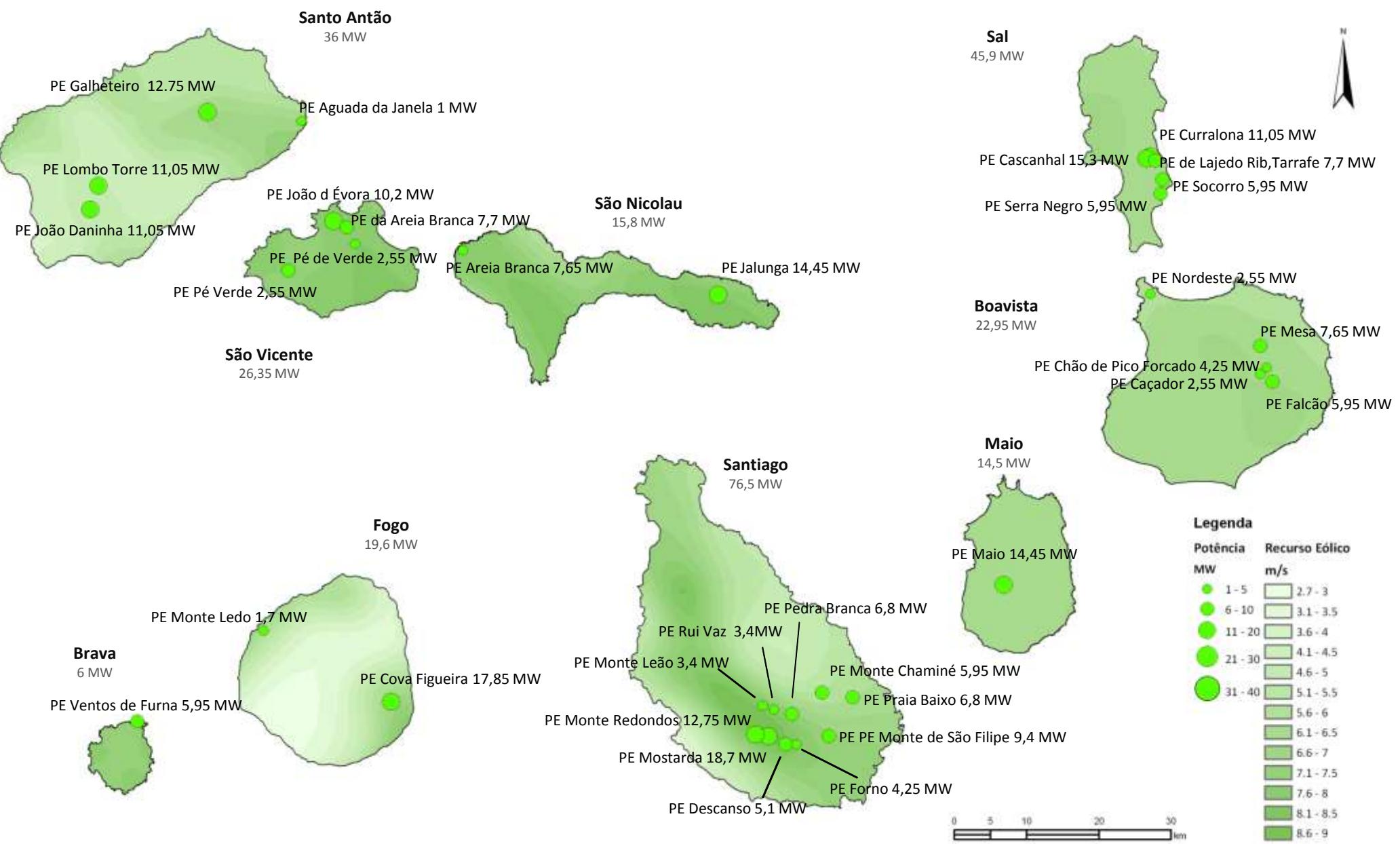
# CAPE VERDE ENERGY MASTER PLAN 2010-2020

## SOLAR RESOURCE MAPPING + 22 PRIORITY PROJECTS (321MW)



# CAPE VERDE ENERGY MASTER PLAN 2010-2020

## SOLAR RESOURCE MAPPING + 34 PRIORITY PROJECTS (263MW)



# CAPE VERDE ENERGY MASTER PLAN 2010-2020

## WIND FARM PROJECTS (EXAMPLES)

Santiago, Parque eólico de Monte Leão  
Potência: 3,4 MW Energia: 13,6 GWh



Santiago, Parque eólico de Rui Vaz  
Potência: 3,4 MW Energia: 12,2 GWh



São Vicente, Parque eólico de João D'Évora  
Potência: 10,2 MW Energia: 46,5 GWh



Sal, Parque eólico de Serra Negro  
Potência: 6,0 MW Energia: 18,0 GWh



Santo Antão, Parque eólico Lombo da Torre  
Potência: 11,1 MW Energia: 27,6 GWh



Fogo, Parque eólico de cova Figueira  
Potência: 17,9 MW Energia: 58,1 GWh



# CAPE VERDE ENERGY MASTER PLAN 2010-2020

## PUMP STORAGE PROJECTS – SANTIAGO ISLAND



AHE MATO SANCHO (água doce)  
Potência instalada: 20 MW (2 x 10 MW reversíveis)  
Estimativa de custo: 43,4 M€  $\Rightarrow$  2,17 M€/MW



AHE RIBEIRA DOS PICOS (água doce)  
Potência instalada: 20 MW (2 x 10 MW reversíveis)  
Estimativa de custo: 41,8 M€  $\Rightarrow$  2,09 M€/MW



AHE CHÃ GONÇALVES (água doce)  
Potência instalada: 20 MW (2 x 10 MW reversíveis)  
Estimativa de custo: 42,6 M€  $\Rightarrow$  2,13 M€/MW

### Legenda

- Isolinha de escoamento
- Circuito hidráulico
- Albufeira
- Bacia hidrográfica

### GEOTHERMAL

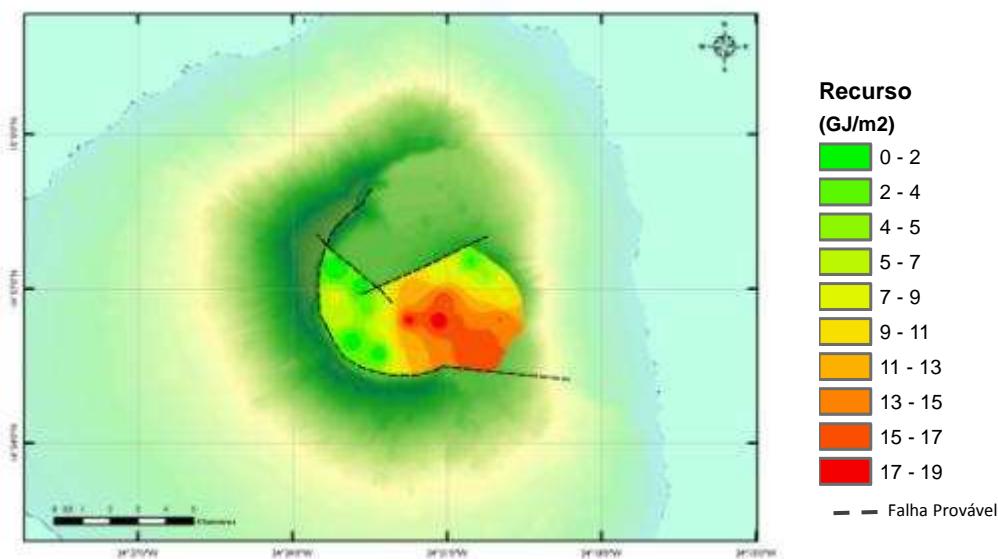
**High temperatures system low probability in the studied islands (Fogo e Santo Antão):**

- Geochemical data from the collected water samples with no trace of geothermic phenomena
- Geophysical data with low prospective for the identification of a geothermal high temperature reservoir

**The only site that presents an area with low resistivity is at Chã das Caldeiras at Fogo Island**

- The probability of an existing geothermal reservoir is low

**Localization and estimated resource of the potencial reservoir at Fogo Island:**

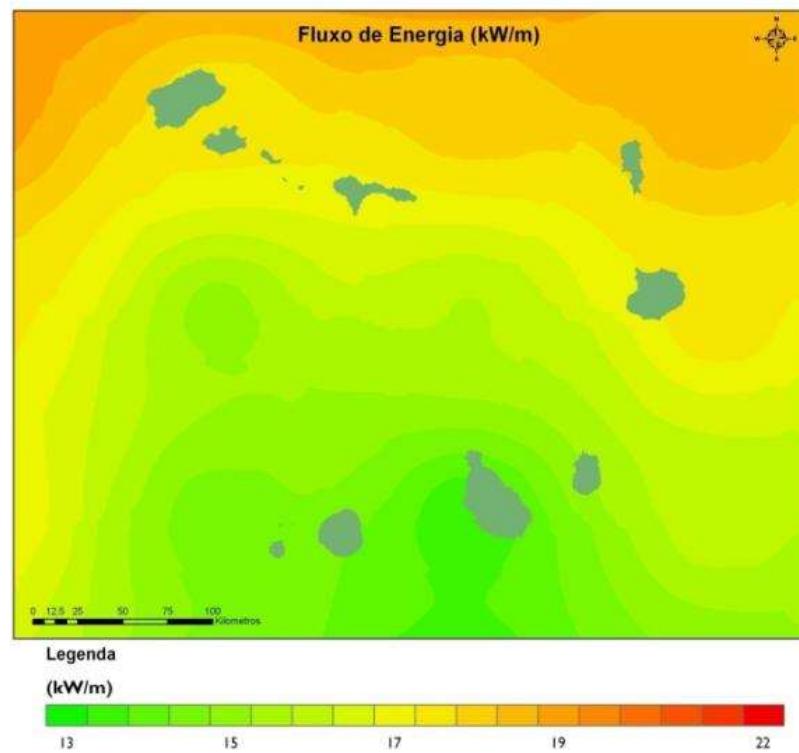


### WAVES

**Waves energy with limited resource, very concentrated in four months of the year (January, February, March and December)**

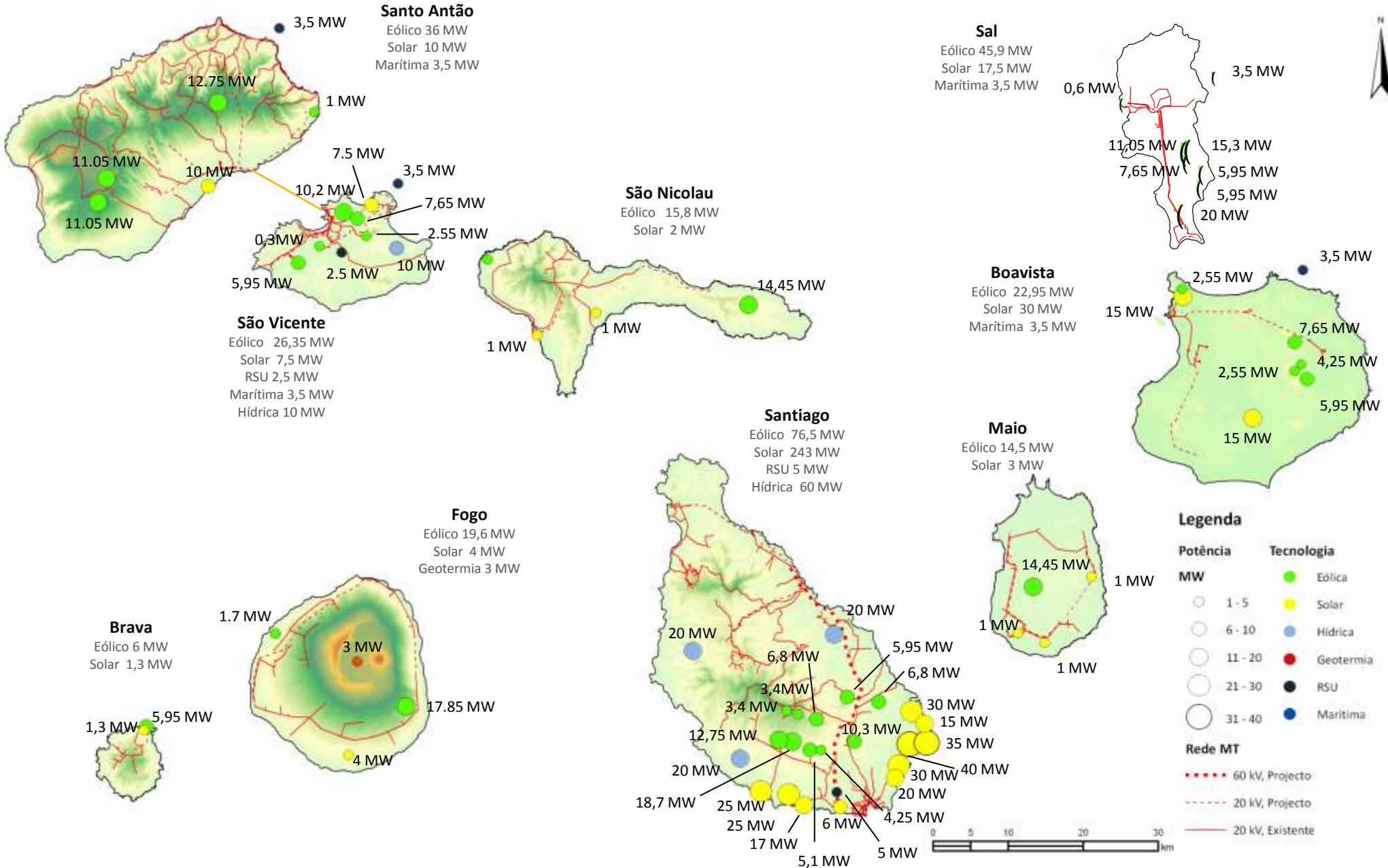
- Low potencial 20 kW/m (ex. In Portugal tipical values are around 40 kW/m)
- Biggest potencial concentrated in the northern islands of the archipelago

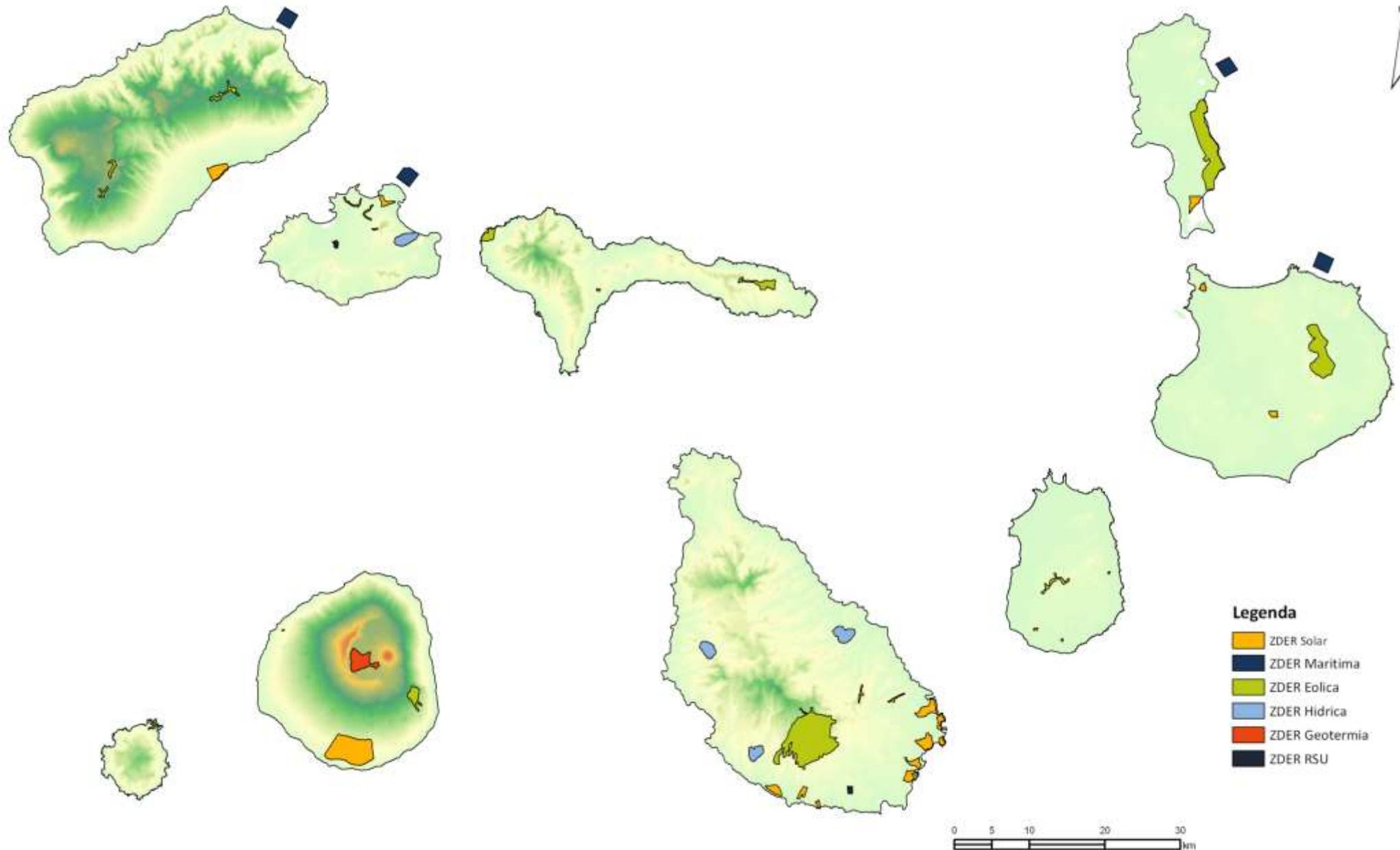
**Waves technology still in R&D stage > Projects with high costs of production and with a high level of uncertainty/risk**



# CAPE VERDE ENERGY MASTER PLAN 2010-2020

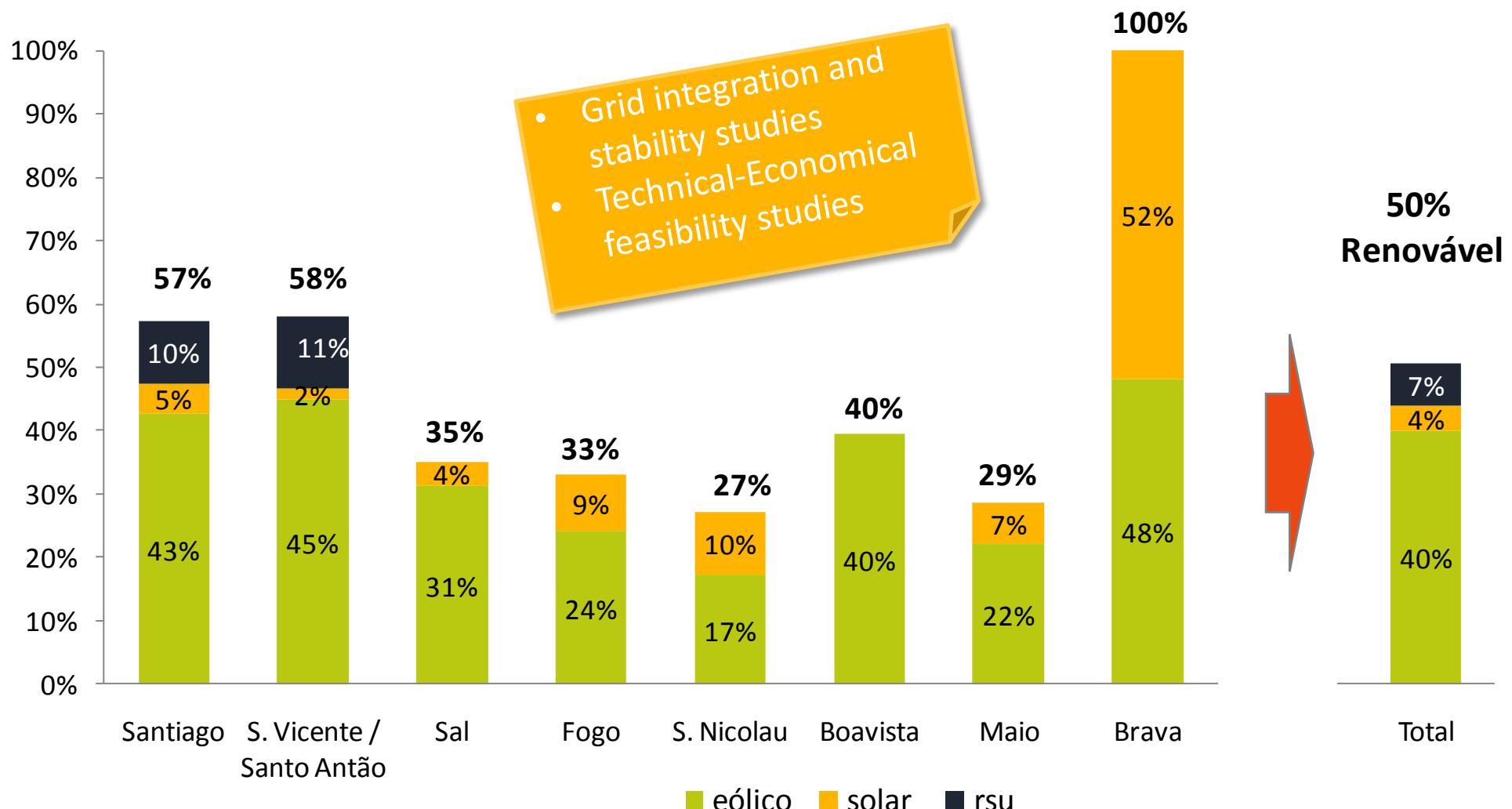
## IDENTIFIED, VISITED, STUDIED AND STUDIED PROJECTS...





*Nota: A proposta de ZDERs condicionada à consulta das entidades competentes*

## RENEWABLE ENERGY GRID INTEGRATION @ 2020

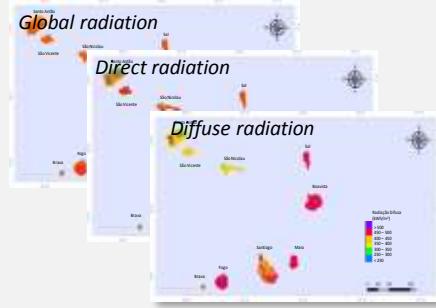


# GESTO SUPPORTED THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE FIRST LARGE SCALE CAPE VERDE PHOTOVOLTAIC POWER PLANTS SANTIAGO (5MWP) AND SAL (2,5MWP)



## SOLAR RESOURCE STUDY AND EVALUATION AND PROJECT ANALYSIS AND PRIORITIZATION

### *Resource study & evaluation*



### *Project identification and technical and economical evaluation*



Source: Gesto analysis

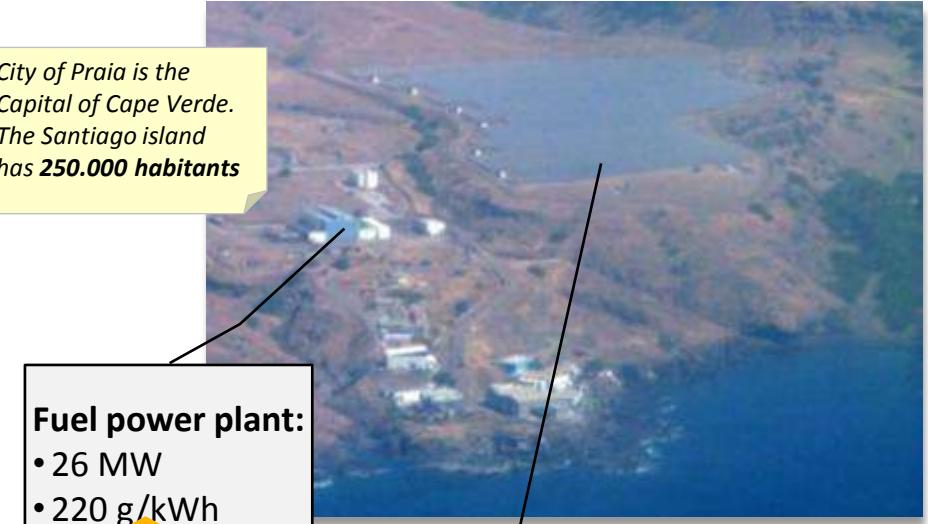
Copyright © 2012 Gesto Energia S.A.

## SUPPORTED THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE LARGEST PV PLANT IN AFRICA (5MW in SANTIAGO)

City of Praia is the Capital of Cape Verde. The Santiago island has 250.000 habitants

Fuel power plant:  
• 26 MW  
• 220 g/kWh

Integration system



Solar power plant:  
• Power: 5 MW  
• Energy: 8.120 MWh/year

Area:

- 12 hectares

Construction:

- 10 months

Energy/year:

- 8.120 MWh

Prevent emission of

- 8.250 ton CO<sub>2</sub>/year

# "BRAVA ISLAND 100% RENEWABLE" PROJECT

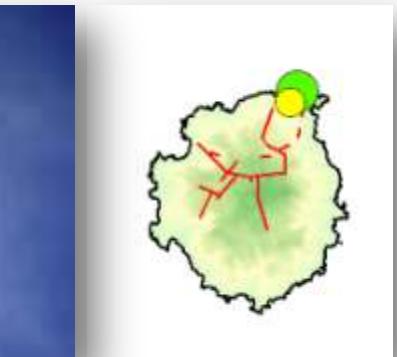
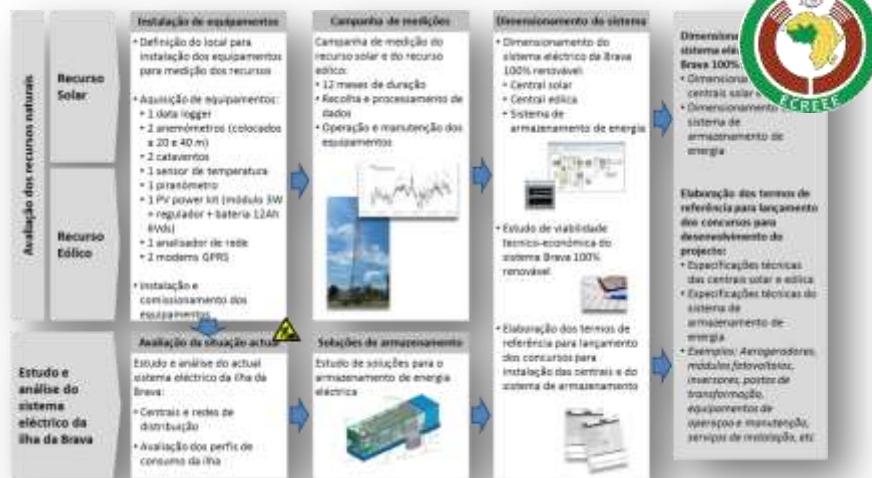


- Wind Resource study
- Solar Resource study
- Island energy demand characterization and load profile study

12 month campaigns

- Dimensioning and specification of a small wind farm and solar PV power plant
- Definition and specification of an energy storage solution

## *Project methodology*



*Meteorological mast instrumentation works*



*First wind data collected...*



# FUTURE SANTIAGO AND SÃO VICENTE WIND FARMS

## TECHNICAL-ECONOMICAL FEASIBILITY STUDY AND MICROSITING

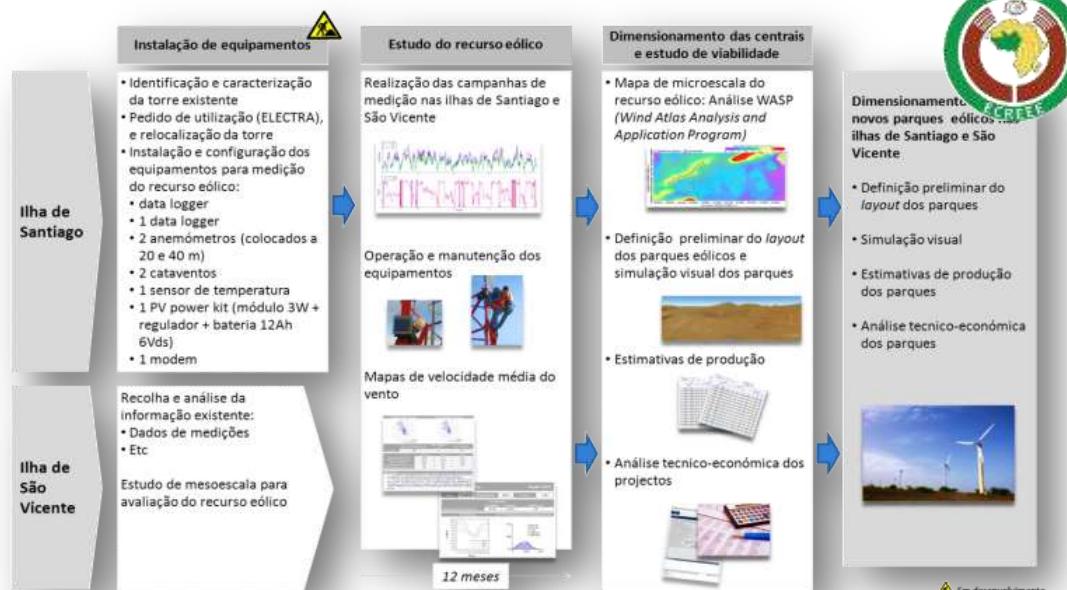


- Wind Resource study

12 month campaigns

- Dimensioning and specification of the future Santiago and São Vicente wind farms
- Preliminary wind farm layout (micrositing) for both wind farms
- Energy production forecasts
- Technical-economical feasibility study for each wind farm

*Project methodology:*



*Meteorological mast erection works*



*Fonte: Gesto Energia*

# LOSSES REDUCTION AND ENERGY QUALITY IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM

## LOSSES REDUCTION PROGRAM

### Information and Control

Development and implementation of an Energy Quality and Losses monitoring system



Acquisition of equipment to fight and reduce non-technical losses (meters, energy analyzers, etc)



Implementation of a sensitization campaign against the fraud and thief of energy.  
Implementação de uma campanha de fiscalização e desmantelamento de redes clandestinas



Public lightning consumption reduction campaign



### Tariffs and Legislation

Support on the elaboration of a legislative actualization proposal and tariff framework revision



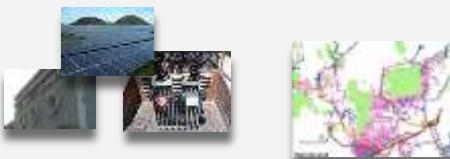
Domestic consumers power limiters supply and installation



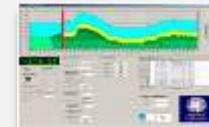
## ENERGY QUALITY IMPROVEMENT

### System Management

Development of an ELECTRA's assets geographical database system



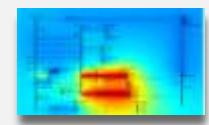
Development and implementation of a manual dispatch support system at Santiago, São Vicente and Sal islands



Selectivity Studies for the distribution network of Santiago, São Vicente and Sal

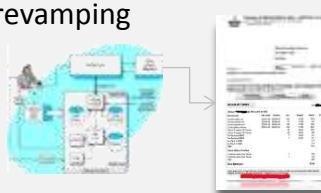


Development and implementation of a distribution grid management and rolling blackout support system



### Systems and Processes

ELECTRA's Commercial Management System revamping



Internal processes revision and reorganization of the ELECTRA's Commercial Dep.



Systems and new support infrastructures integration



Commercial relationships Regulation development

Service Quality Regulation development



GESTO PRESENTATION  
GESTO EXPERIENCE  
CAPE VERDE EXPERIENCE  
**GESTO WIND EXPERIENCE**

## Wind resource analysis

### Mesoscale

**East Timor**

15 007 km<sup>2</sup>

**Mozambique**

783 000 km<sup>2</sup>

**Angola**

### Wind Measurements

**East Timor:** 4 met masts

**Mozambique :** 35 met masts

**Portugal :** More than 60 m masts

**Brazil:** More than 20 m masts

**Poland:** More than 15 m masts

**Romania:** More than 10 m masts

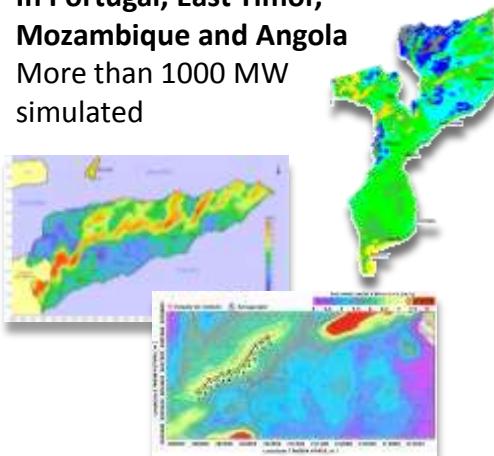
### Wind micro siting modeling

(WASP and Wind Farmer)

**In Portugal, East Timor,**

**Mozambique and Angola**

More than 1000 MW simulated



## Environmental / legal / electrical analysis

### Geographies

Portugal, East Timor, Mozambique, Angola, Brazil, Romania, Poland and Venezuela

### Environmental Impact Studies (EIS)

More than 100 EIS performed

### Legal framework developed

Feed in tariff definition that enabled the development and construction of more than 2000 MW



## Site Assessment

### Geographies

Portugal, East Timor, Mozambique, Angola, Cape Verde, Brazil, Romania, Poland and Spain

### Route surveys

More than 25 000 km

### Site assessment

More than 200 sites visited and assessed



## Project Identification

### Development Support

Pipeline of more than 4 000 MW of wind projects

### Greenfield Projects

**East Timor:** 4 projects more than 40 MW

**Cape Verde:** 30 projects more than 240 MW

**Mozambique:** 50 projects more than 800MW

**Portugal:** 80 projects more than 1500 MW

**Brazil:** 15 projects more than 500 MW

**Poland:** 20 projects more than 400 MW

**Romania:** 12 projects more than 300 MW

### In operation or under construction

**Portugal:** 5 projects more than 300 MW

**Brazil:** 4 projects more than 120 MW

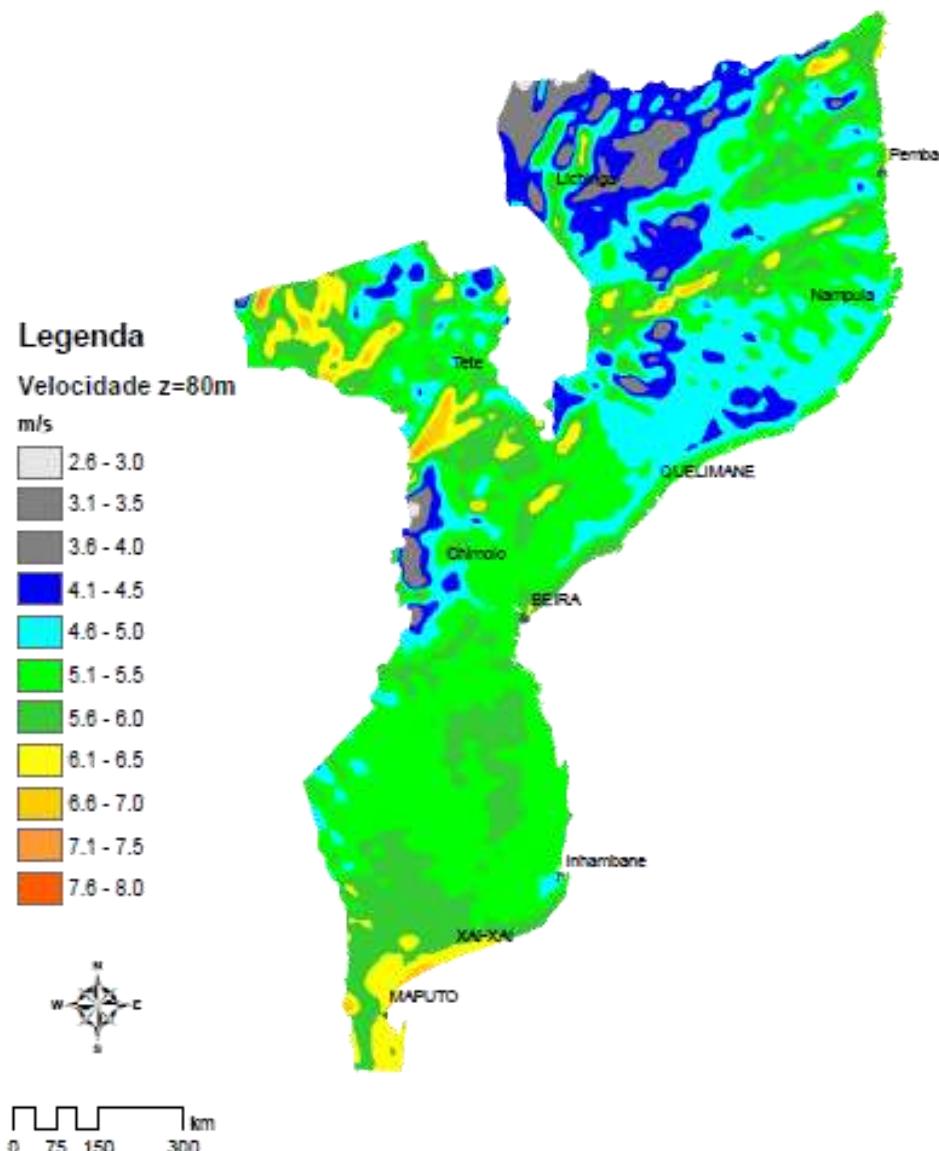
**Poland:** 5 projects more than 80 MW

**Romania:** 2 projects more than 30 MW

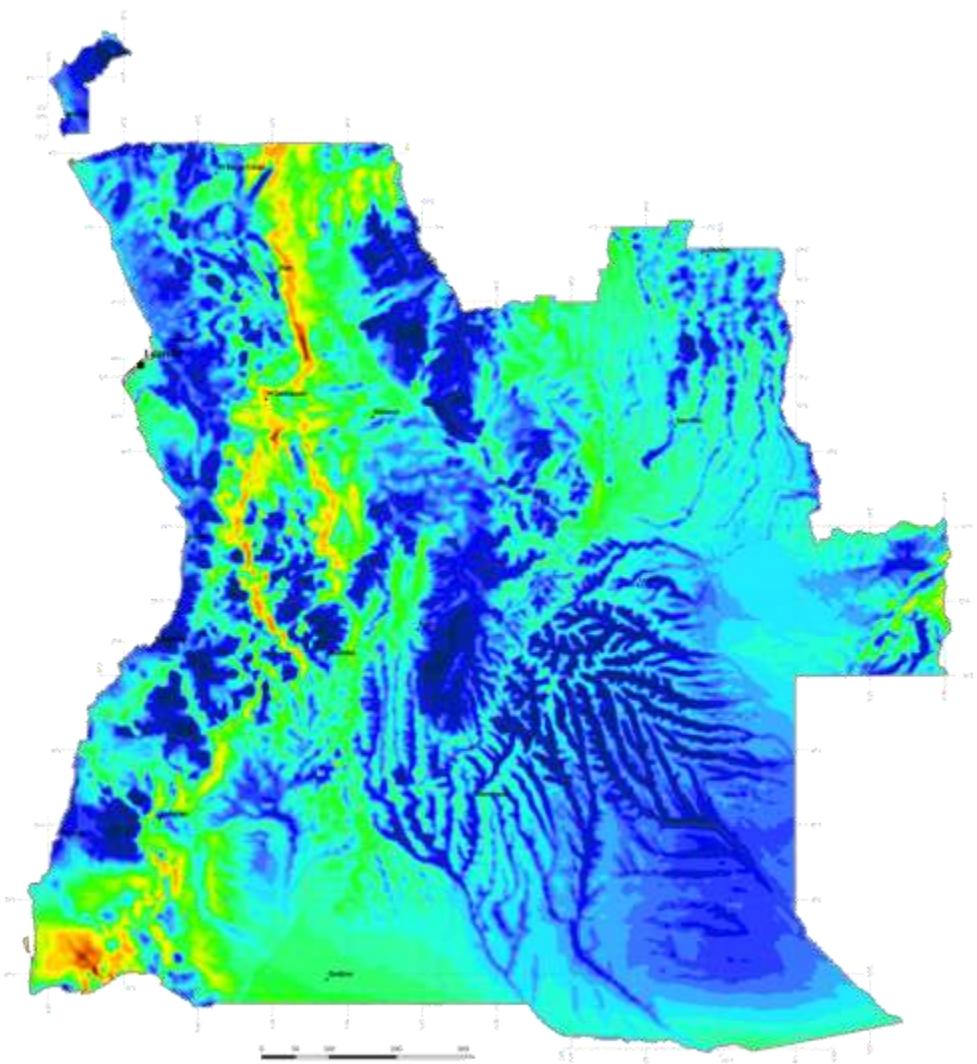


# GESTO HAS DEVELOPED MESOSCALE WIND RESOURCE MAPS FOR EAST TIMOR, MOZAMBIQUE AND ANGOLA

MOZAMBIQUE EXAMPLE



ANGOLA EXAMPLE



# ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYSIS



Development of environmental analysis focused on key environmental issues that can be either, prohibitive constrains to the project, or potential impacts that can also have a financial impact in the project throughout the mitigation measures.

This analysis is usually complemented with a site visit by an environmental expert.

*Example of Gesto Environmental Reports*



*Pre-feasibility Study for the Development of a CSP Power Plant in Namibia*



*Renewable Energy Atlas in Cape Verde*



*Site Assessment in South Africa*



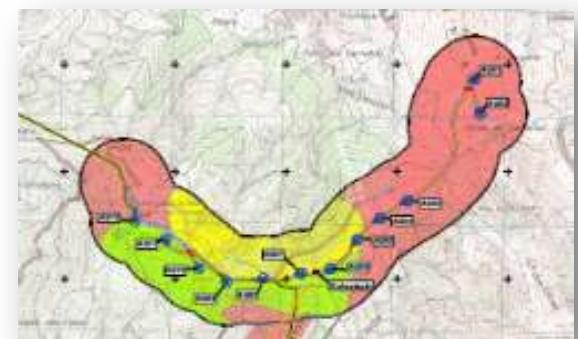
*Renewable Energy Atlas in Angola*



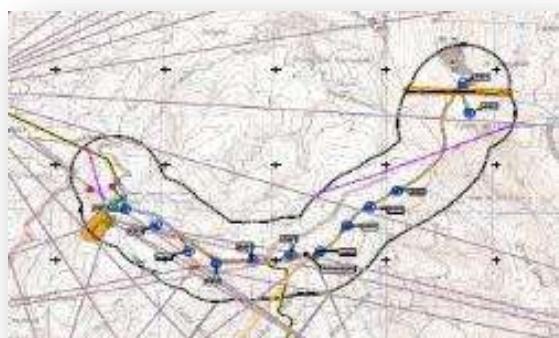
## Example of environmental impact studies maps...

Development of constrain mapping identifying the available areas, the constrained areas (or areas to avoid) and the prohibited areas in the given site.

*Soils and erosion*



*Servitudes and legal constrains*



*Visibilities – landscape*



*Ecosystems*



# MORE THAN 24.000 MW OF ASSESSED RENEWABLE PROJECTS ALL OVER THE WORLD (I)

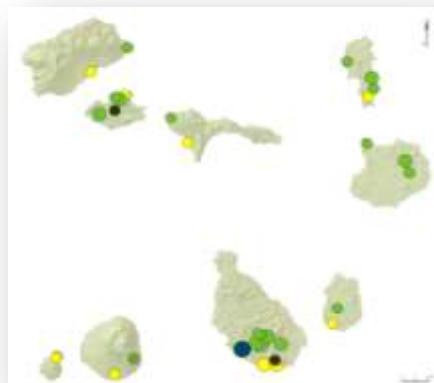
A equipa Gesto tem uma vasta experiência em site assessment no Continente Africano...

Moçambique



- 8.500 km
- 60 locais visitados

Cabo Verde



- 9 ilhas
- 64 locais visitados

Angola



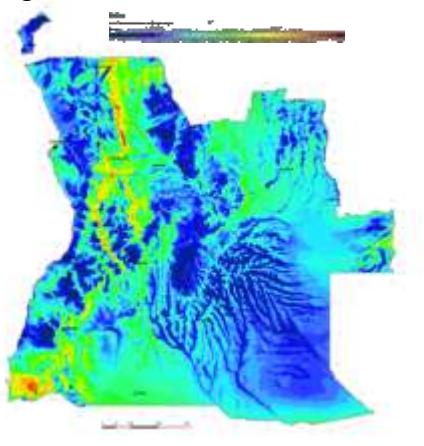
- 6.200 KM
- 40 locais visitados

Além do recurso eólico a GESTO participou na identificação e estudo de mais de 24GW em todo o mundo...

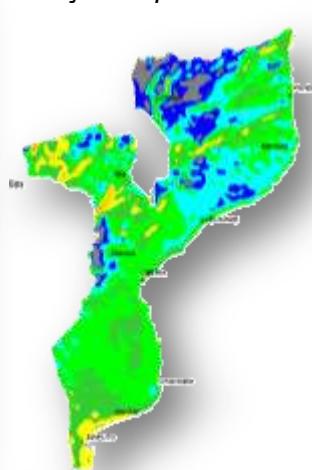
País	Recurso	Potência (MW)
Portugal	Eólico	400
	Geotérmico	25
Espanha	Solar	20
Cabo Verde	Eólico	241
	Solar	315
	Geotérmico	3
	RSU	7,5
Moçambique	Eólico	1.100
	Solar	1.260
	Biomassa	98
	Hídrico	4.732
Angola	Eólico	600
	Hídrico	10.000
Timor-Leste	Solar	3.500
	Eólico	150
Namíbia	Hídrico	415
	Solar	1.000
África do Sul	Eólico	300
	Solar	40
Itália	Geotérmico	124

Exemplos de estudos mesoscala desenvolvidos pela Gesto

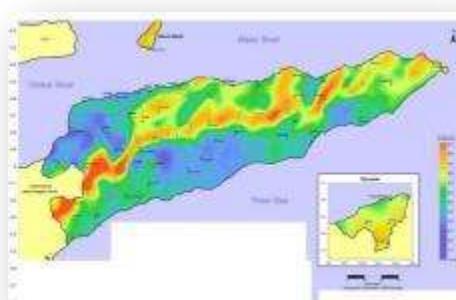
Angola



Moçambique



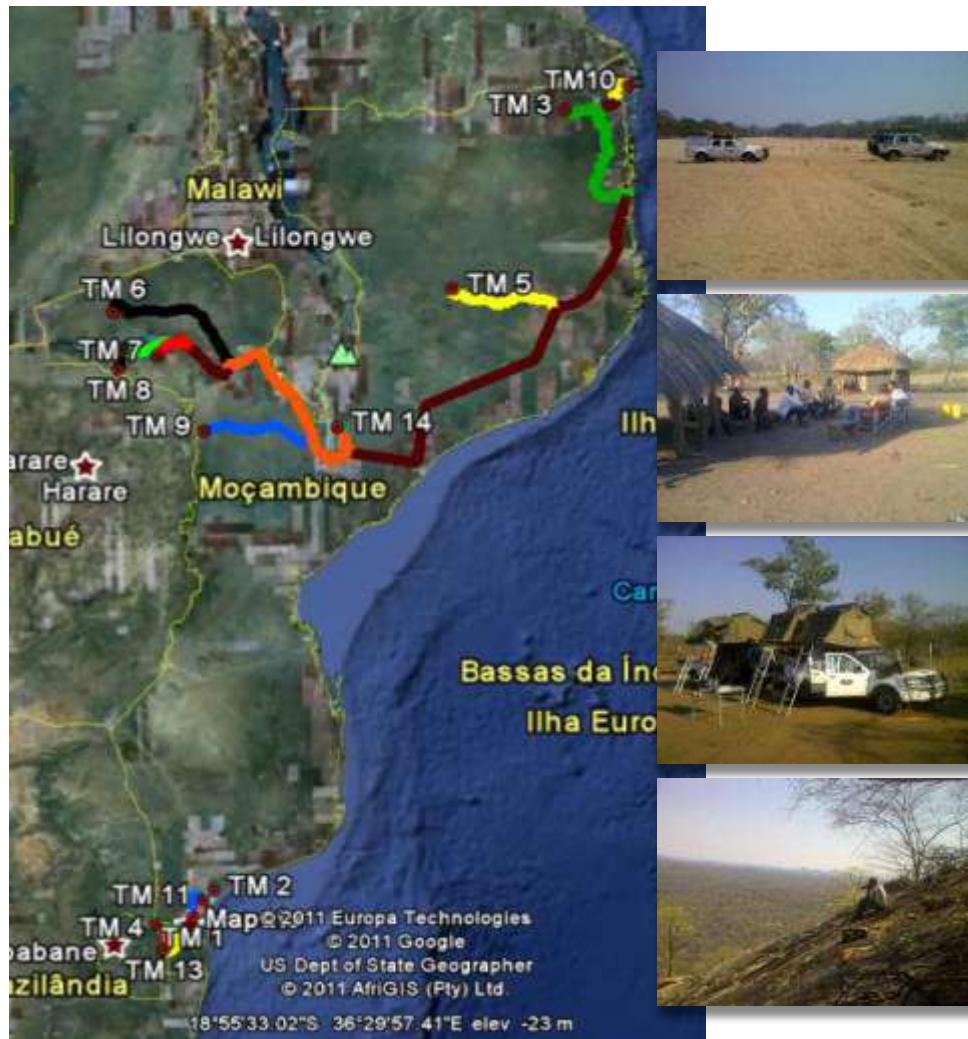
Timor-Leste



# MORE THAN 24.000 MW OF ASSESSED RENEWABLE PROJECTS ALL OVER THE WORLD (II)

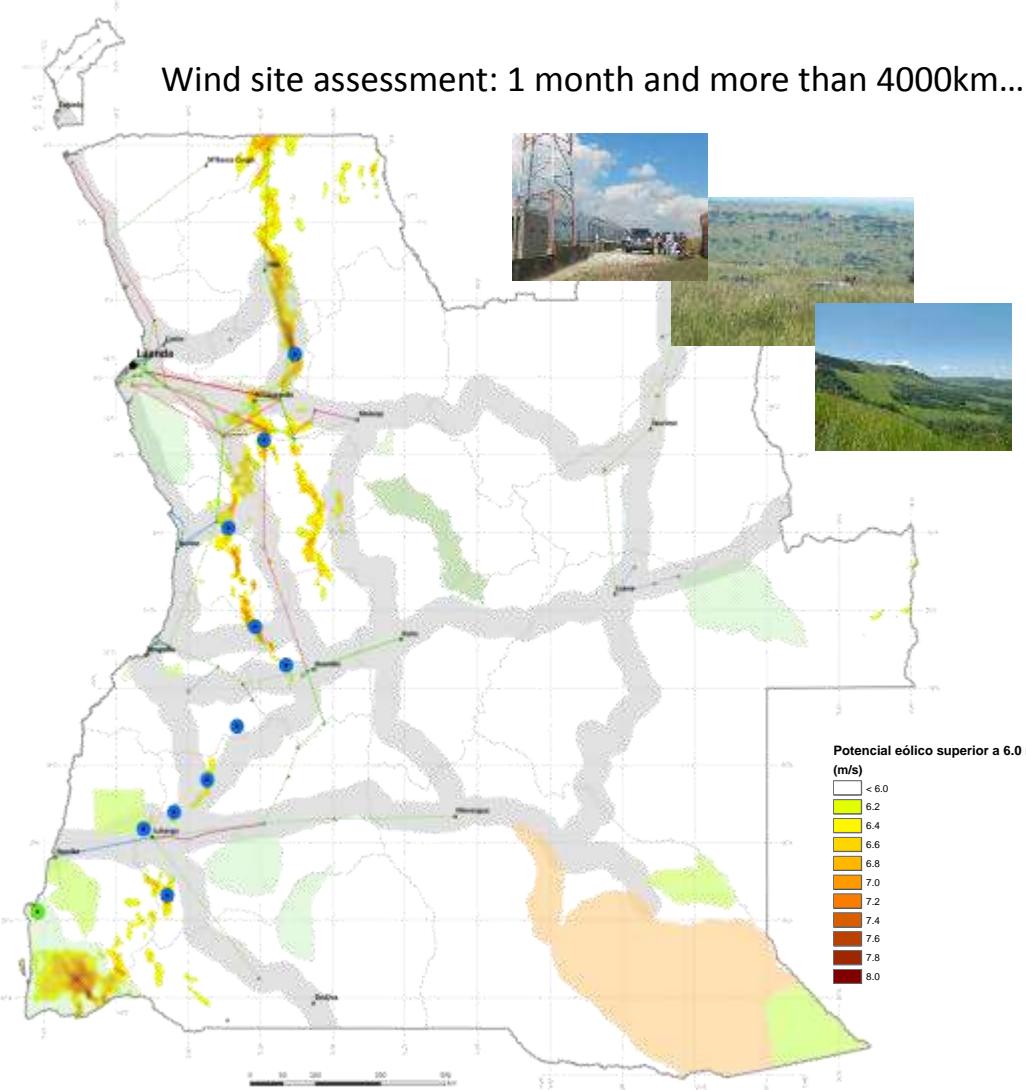
## MOZAMBIQUE EXAMPLE

Wind site assessment: 1 month and more than 8500km...



## ANGOLA EXAMPLE

Wind site assessment: 1 month and more than 4000km...



Average wind speed >5,5 m/s, 2017 electric grid, development corridors until and protected areas

# WIND MEASUREMENT CAMPAIGN & REPORTS (I)



Gesto team set more than 40 met masts around the world...

*Mozambique – 35 met masts*



*Cape Verde – 2 met masts*



*East Timor – 4 met masts*



...and more than 6 years of worldwide experience in met masts manintenace...



*Other countries:*

*Portugal:*

- *8 met masts*

*Angola*

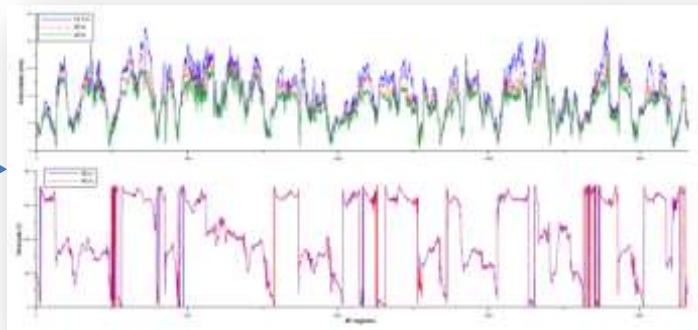
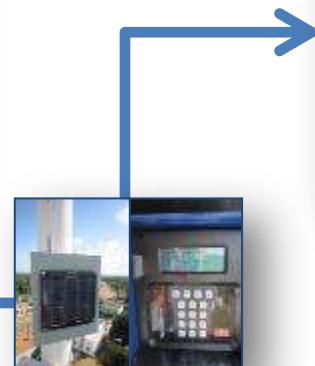
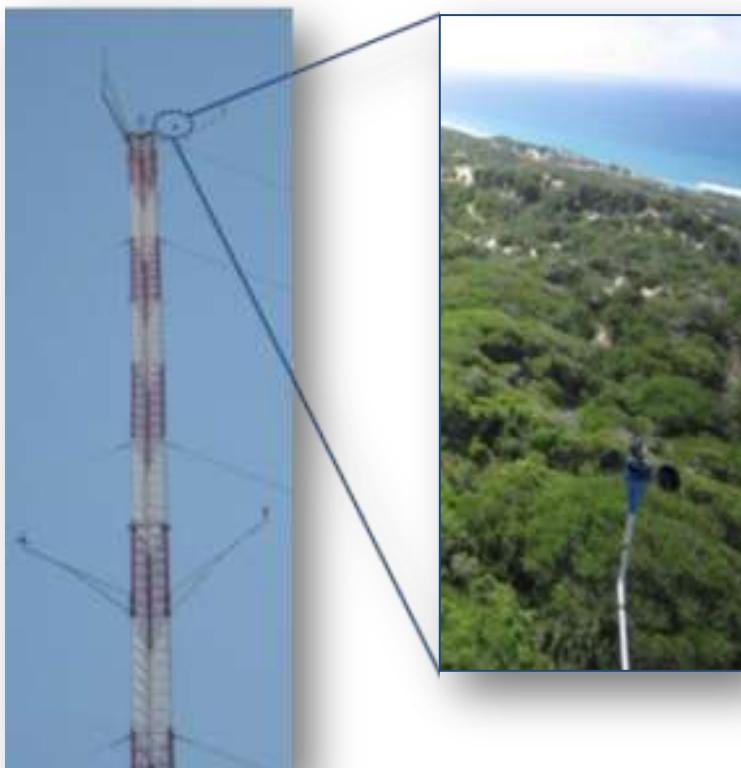
- *2 met masts*



# WIND MEASUREMENT CAMPAIGN & REPORTS (II)



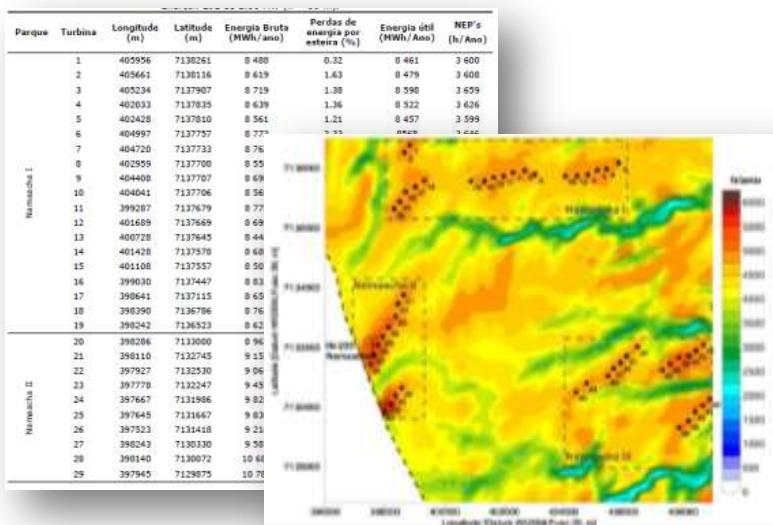
Example of Gesto's wind measurements and reports...



# PRELIMINARY WIND FARM LAYOUT & PRELIMINARY PRODUCTION FORECAST / FINANCIAL MODEL & PRELIMINARY LCOE

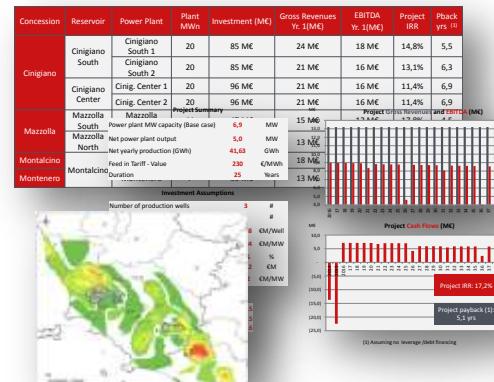


Example of Gesto's wind resource mapping and production forecast...



Gesto has large experience in renewables project evaluation and financial model development....

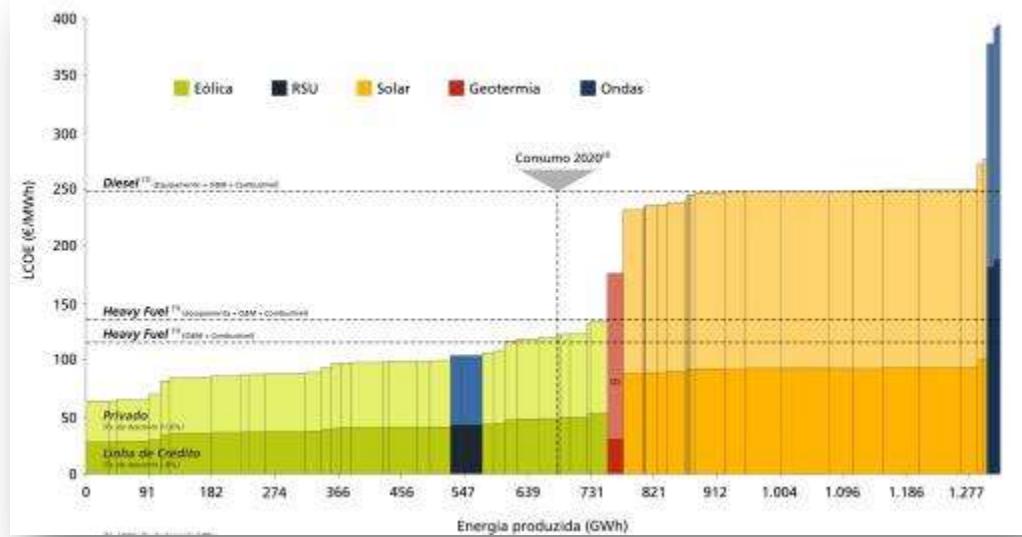
## Gesti Italian Geothermal Project



*South Africa Solar Project evaluation*



## Example of LCOE calculation for different technologies







PORTRUGAL	ITÁLIA	ANGOLA	MOÇAMBIQUE	CABO VERDE
Av. Cáceres Monteiro, nº 10, 1º Sul 1495-131 Algés, Portugal	Viale delle Milizie 12 00192 Roma, Itália	Rua Kuamme N'krumah - Torres Imporafrica 6.º Luanda, Angola	Rua Tchamba nº 214 Maputo, Moçambique	Rua Humberto Fonseca nº 33, 3º Mindelo, Cabo Verde
T: +351 211 579 899	T: +351 211 579 899	T: +244 929 351 753	T: +258 213 338 80	T: +351 211 579 899
F: +351 211 540 900	F: +351 211 540 900	F: +351 211 540 900	F: +258 213 338 81	F: +351 211 540 900
<a href="mailto:info@gestoenergy.com">✉: info@gestoenergy.com</a>	<a href="mailto:gesto.italia@gestoenergy.com">✉: gesto.italia@gestoenergy.com</a>	<a href="mailto:gesto.angola@gestoenergy.com">✉: gesto.angola@gestoenergy.com</a>	<a href="mailto:gesto.mozambique@gestoenergy.com">✉: gesto.mozambique@gestoenergy.com</a>	<a href="mailto:gesto.caboverde@gestoenergy.com">✉: gesto.caboverde@gestoenergy.com</a>