

U.S. Engagement on Sustainable Energy for All
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Sustainable, Affordable, Reliable, Access to Diverse Energy Sources

Managing the Geopolitics of Energy

- Wealth/Power/Influence
- Market Dynamics
- Energy Frontiers
- Spare Capacity

Stimulate Markets for Energy Transformation

- Best Practices
- Enabling Environments
- Financing and Investments
- Access and Interconnection
- Renewable/Efficient/Clean Technologies

Transparency, Governance, and Access to Energy

- Resources: Budgets/People
- Energy Poverty
- Markets Amid Poverty
- Entrepreneurship/Innovation



United States Department of State

Number of people without electricity access (millions)

Latin America: 30

Middle East: 20

Asia: 700

Africa: 600

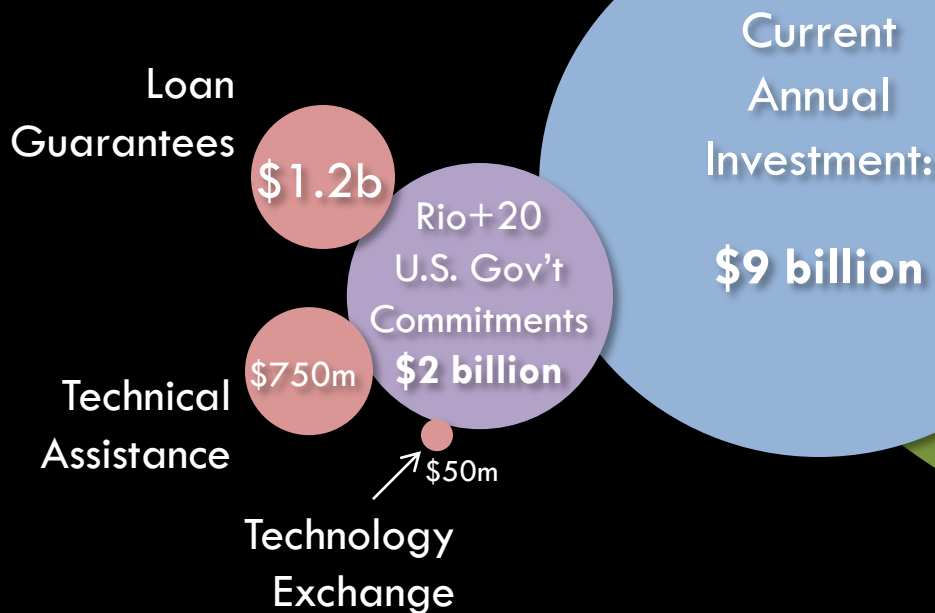
Sub-Saharan Africa (excluding South Africa)

Pop.: 800 million

Electricity Generation: ~40 Gigawatts

Consumption per capita: 52 kWh

Annual Investment Needed through 2030 for Universal Energy Access : \$48 Billion



Current investments bring electricity to only 20 million new people per year.

U.S. Commitments to Sustainable Energy for All



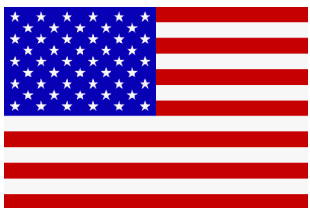
➤ \$2 billion from FY11 funds for grants, loans, and loan guarantees, in support for the aspirational goals of the Global Action Agenda

➤ \$20 million for the Africa Clean Energy Financing Initiative, intended to leverage hundreds of millions of OPIC financing for clean energy projects in turn leveraging hundreds of millions more in private capital



Capacity Building in West Africa:

1. Sustainable practices in modern biomass production and success stories
2. Negative impacts resulting from the unsustainable use of traditional biomass
3. GBEP indicators of sustainable production and use of modern bioenergy
4. Regional strategy for promoting modern bioenergy
5. Resource Assessments and Mapping



The Global Alliance for Clean Cookstoves

Problem

Three billion people (500 million households) rely on solid fuels in inefficient stoves, leading to 2 million deaths annually, wasted productivity, and environmental degradation.

Mission

To save lives, improve livelihoods, empower women, and preserve the environment by creating a thriving global market for clean and efficient cookstoves and fuels.

Goal

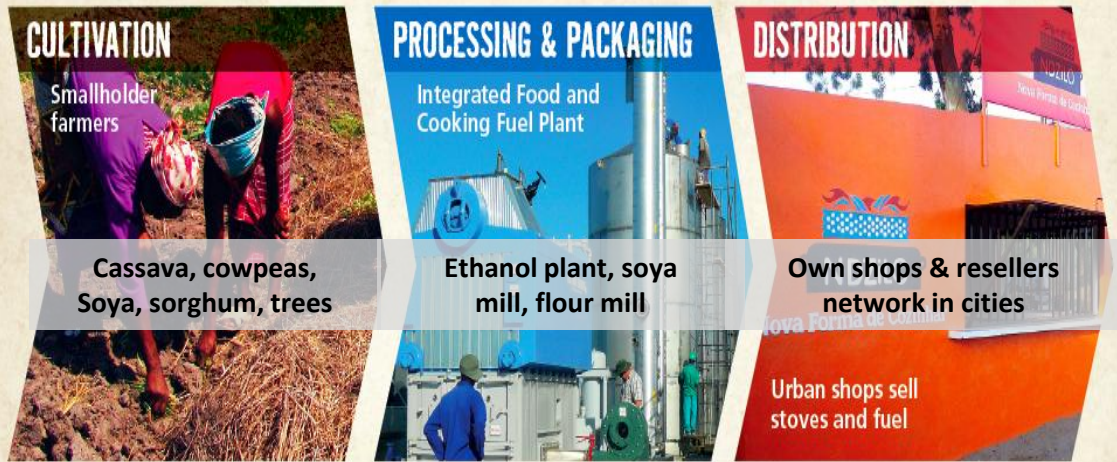
100 million households adopt clean and efficient cookstoves and fuels by 2020.

Vision

Universal adoption of clean and efficient cookstoves and fuels.

CleanStar is a fast-growing company that produces & sells a modern Ethanol-based cooking solution in African cities as an affordable alternative to charcoal

CLEANSTAR'S VERTICALLY-INTEGRATED BUSINESS MODEL



PRODUCTS



Cookstoves & ethanol fuel



Food products

CUSTOMERS



Low-income urban households spending ~\$20/m on charcoal

BENEFITS

- Increase rural income & food security
- Reduce deforestation & GHG emissions
- Time & health of women
- Profit for investor & tax income for government

AFRICA-WIDE OPPORTUNITY

- Charcoal market in African cities worth \$10 billion/year
- CleanStar is now identifying most attractive countries & partners
- “CleanStar Africa” will be launched in early 2013

GOVERNMENT ENABLERS

- Accurate data on local market
- Single point-of-contact for Clean Cooking investors
- Regulatory framework for ethanol for businesses
- VAT, customs, tax policies that recognize public benefits

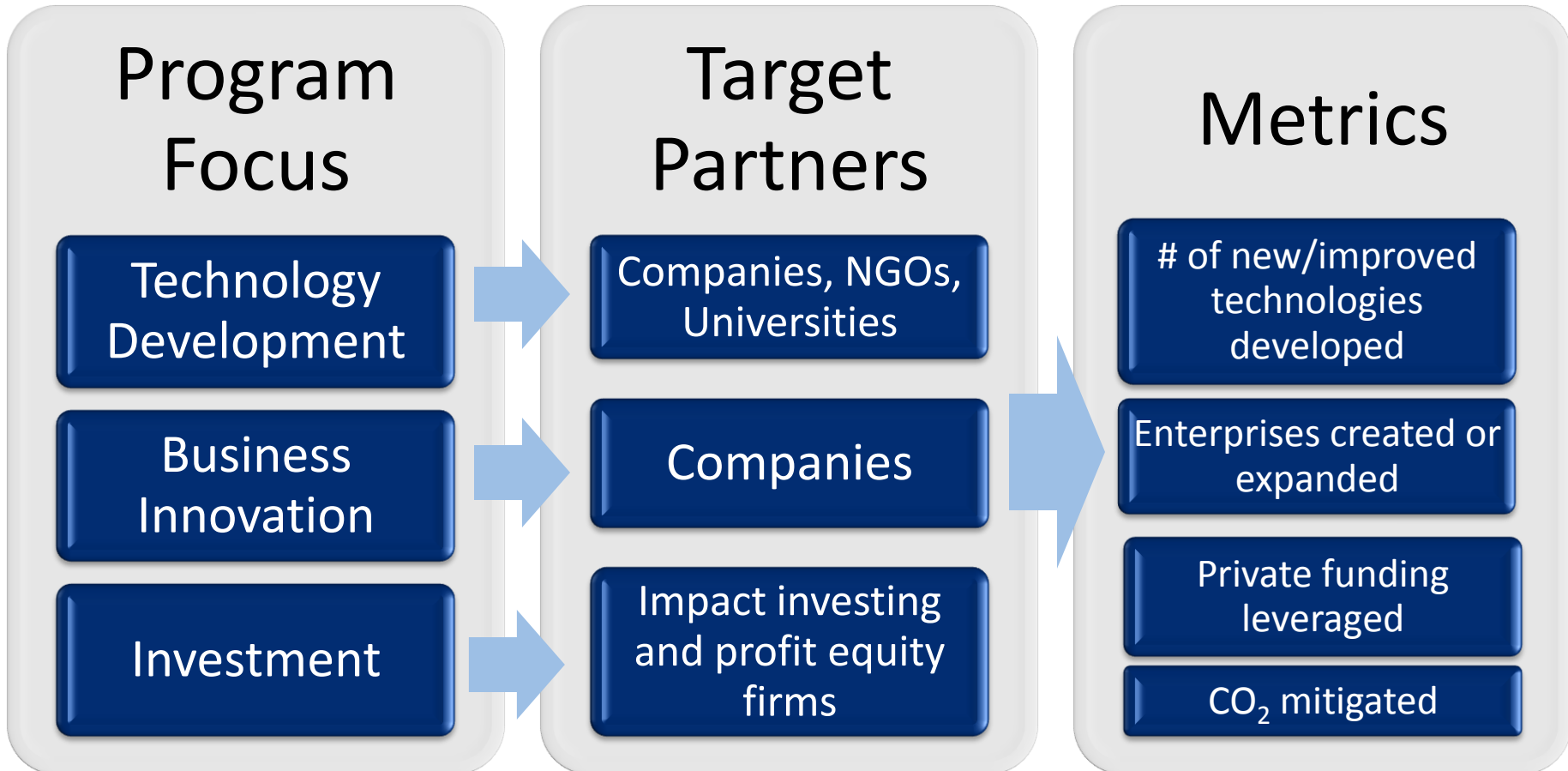


USAID
FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE

Powering Agriculture

An Energy Grand Challenge
for Development

Solving the Problem



Clean Energy Ministerial and SE4ALL

23 governments convened for the Clean Energy Ministerial in Washington in 2010, in Abu Dhabi in 2011, and in London in 2012 to collaborate on policies and programs that accelerate the global transition to clean energy technologies.

Three initiatives in the CEM are also SE4ALL High Impact Opportunities:

- Appliance efficiency policy (Super-efficient Equipment and Appliance Deployment Initiative)
- No-cost expert assistance for clean energy policy makers (Clean Energy Solutions Center)
- Promoting global markets for quality assured off-grid solar lighting and appliances (Global Lighting and Energy Access Partnership)



Super-Efficient
Equipment
and Appliance
Deployment



Clean Energy
Solutions
Center



Solar and LED
Energy Access
Program

U.S.-Africa Clean Energy Finance Initiative

In June 2012, the Overseas Private Investment Corporation, in collaboration with the U.S. Department of State and the U.S. Trade and Development Agency, announced the launch of U.S.-Africa Clean Energy Finance Initiative (US-ACEF)

- \$20 million facility to provide funding for **project development** such as:

- ✓ Environmental impact assessments, soil studies, and environmental management plans
- ✓ Finalization of power purchase agreements
- ✓ Transaction advisory services
- ✓ Training programs to assist with the development of critical human capacity resources
- ✓ Preparation of feasibility studies

- Eligible projects include energy efficiency, green-field renewable energy generation, and manufacturing facilities supporting development of Africa's clean energy market.

- Per project funding range between **US\$50,000 to US\$1 million**.

OPIC



Thank you
Merci beaucoup

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